

Play & Folklore (formerly the **Australian Children's Folklore Newsletter**)
SUBJECT & AUTHOR INDEX (issues 1-51)

Specific individual games, rhymes etc can be found within this overall alphabetical subject & author index.

1) *Unsure of the specific name or title of some game, rhyme, song, marble you seek?*

As a memory jolt perhaps you can pinpoint it within a separate specialised CATEGORY INDEX. These list just the names (or first lines) of items in that genre and where it appears in the Play & Folklore newsletters (including issue/page locators). We currently have CATEGORY INDEXES for:

- Games
- Rhymes
- Songs
- Parodies
- Taunts and teases.

You will also find reminders of these CATEGORY INDEXES at suitable places in this subject & author index.

2) References throughout are to the **Newsletter issue #** : page #.

3) Specific (or even general) suggestions or corrections are welcomed to assist improvements in this index as it is regularly updated.

1, 2, 3

- & your old girl back (1920s Toodlembuck chant) **3**: 3-4 **47**: 15
- Mother caught a flea... **32**: 10
- Nanny... [rhyme: counting out] **24**: 6
- 4, 5 [rhyme] **14**: 6

10-12 year olds in the playground **24**: 11

10-13 year olds, privacy spaces for **24**: 12

1364 manuscript [Bo-Peep, Peek-Bo or Peep-Bo] **17**: 4

1100s, Chinese games in **51**: 6-10

1700s

- 1744 nursery rhymes: *Tom Thumb's pretty song book* **14**: 6
- 1784 nursery rhymes **14**: 6-8
- nursery rhyme publications **17**: 4
- sonnets for the cradle **14**: 6

1800s

- Northumberland (source of Toodlembuck?) **4**: 7
- nursery rhyme publications **17**: 5
- knucklebones were longer games with longer verbal rituals **30-31**: 5
- social reformers promoted schools & playgrounds **33**: 4
- Tip cat [game] [British Isles] **27**: 2
see also Ti moggie

1842 **15**: 13

1844-1944 [West Australia] **25**: 3-5

1860s **10**: 4-6 **24**: 6-7 [counting out rhymes]

1860s Adelaide **27**: 3-4

1871 *Young Australian's alphabet, The* **24**: 2

1879 *Australian ABC book, The* **24**: 2

- 1880s Knights of Spain [game] **6**: 4
 1890s-1930s **22**: 5-9 **23**: 14-17
 - jokes **23**: 15
 - South Australia **22**: 5-9 **23**: 14-17
 1891 first Australian rhymes book **24**: 2
 1898 Johnny & Jane & Jack & Lou... [singing game] **1**: 5
- 1900s **7**: 3 **8**: 9-12 **12**: 4-8 **23**: 10-12[Jacks]
 -early 1900s **3**: 3 **9**: 9-12, **10**: 10-14 **11**: 7 **41**: 9 [Carlton North]
 -late 1900s **23**: 6
 1910s **4**: 4 **5**: 9-14 **7**: 5-7 **12**: 4-7 **15**: 6-11 **18**: 15-25
 - schoolboy collections **18**: 15-25
 - schoolgirl collections **20-21**: 4-13
 - jumping rope [Melbourne] **28**: 9
 see also WW1
 1914 **24**: 6-7 [counting out rhymes]
 1917 **24**: 3-5 [*Bulletin*]
- 1920s **6**: 10 **11**: 3, 6-9 **20-21**: 27, 34
 - counting-out rhyme **20-21**: 27
 - Don't care.. [rhyme] **20-21**: 27
 - NSW herbal folklore **29**: 5-6
 - poems **16**: 14-15
 - Sydney: Ring a ring a rosey... [rhyme] [Geelong region 1960s-1990s] **28**: 6-7
 - I spy with my little eye [game] [UK] [Geelong region] **28**: 6
 1930s **12**: 2-3 **20-21**: 26 **23**: 10-12
 - Qld **22**: 10-12 **26**: 16[Caboolture]
 - WA **22**: 13-15 **23**: 8-10
 - milk caps [game, USA] **27**: 1
 1930s, late **23**: 16
 1930-40s rhymes (UK) **25**: 10-11
 1930s-90s **51**: 3-5
- 1940s **4**: 4 **9**: 5 **11**: 12-13 **15**: 11-12 **33**: 10-13
 - games in Cyprus **11**: 12-13
 - games in Victoria **19**: 12-13
 - Bairnsdale, Vic **26**: 14
 - Gippsland Vic **26**: 14
 - Toodlembuck in Flemington (Vic) [1948] **4**: 1
- 1950s **9**: 5 **15**: 6 **33**: 10-13
 - Danish counting-out rhyme **25**: 17 **26**: 16
 - basketball game **11**: 12-13
 - chant **13**: 11
 - games **4**: 7
 - marbles **22**: 19-23
 - Swedish counting-out rhyme **25**: 17 **26**: 16
- 1960s, late **4**: 2, 3
 1960s-90s Geelong region: Ring a ring a rosey... [rhyme] [Sydney 1920s] **28**: 6-7
- 1970s **13**: 10-16 **15**: 1[US] **20-21**: 21-23
 - rhymes (UK) **25**: 8-10
 - West Ryde (Sydney) **20-21**: 21-23
 1970s, late: Thwackers & game evolution (Sydney) **25**: 5-7
 1975 Eeny meeny miney moe... [rhyme, changes to] **27**: 7
 1979 ACFC established **9**: 1
- 1980s **4**: 4 **15**: 2-3
 - British folklore bibliography **9**: 8

- rude rhymes **14: 4**
 - songs/rhymes/parodies **13: 10-16**
 1988 marbles' names [Alphington Vic] **27: 10**

1990s (European rhymes) **22: 2-3**

2000s, Chinese games in **51: 6-10**

2, 4, 6, 8, 10... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 6**
 4-6 year olds in the playground **24: 11**
 5-6 year olds love 'cubbies' **24: 12**
 6-8 year olds confronted by changing fixed playground features **24: 12**
 7-9 year old girls [Perth] **22: 4**
 8-10 year olds, elevated socio-dramatic play areas for **24: 12**
 8-9 year olds in the playground **24: 11**
 10-11 year olds' games **7: 9**

A

A

- Farmer's Life [recitation] **16: 14**
 - friend lost a kangaroo... [rhyme] [English] [Greek] **3: 5**
 - *Guide to Australian Folklore* by Gwenda Beed Davey & Graham Seal **43: 20** [photo]
 - house to let...[skipping chant] **10: 10**
 - kid in our house this morning... **48: 18** [Qld] [rhyme]
 - little baby's crying... (rhyme) [Serbo-Croatian version] **3: 5**
 - man sat down by the sewer... **46: 17**
 - pound of tea at 1 & 3, a tin of marmalade jam... [rhyme] **33: 13**
 - sailor went to sea sea sea [1980s] [music] **13: 14** [illus]
 - sailor went to sea... [handclapping chant] **42: 15 43: 5 49: 3**

ABC [skipping rhyme] **13: 3**

ABC...Out the door... (rhyme) [English] [Greek] **3: 5**

Abdo, LeeAnne **49: 12-5**

Aboriginal

- boondi-throwing **34: 6**
 - but European-like games **9: 15**
 - children's games **34: 4-6, 8-9**
 - children's play (Vic oral history project) **34: 4-6 51: 3-5**
 - children's games **9: 13-15 19: 11-13 29: 10-13 32: 13 34: 4-6, 8-9**
 - football **9: 13 12: 8**[1900s team]
 - hole game **28: 8**
 - men skipping **44: 4**
 - mud switches **34: 6 51: 3-4** [photo]
 - nulla-nullas, making **34: 6**
 - poem **8: 9**
 - rude rhymes/jokes **28: 8 29: 12**
 - skills admired (Qld) (1930s) **22: 10**
 - spears, making **34: 6**
 - string figures **11: 10 14: 14**
 - string games **30-31: 24 32: 13 33: 14 34: 4**
 - version of marbles [Torres Strait] **29: 12**

Aboriginals

- as first string figure-makers **32: 13**
 - with tin truck toys **33: 14**[photo]

acacia tree flowers **29: 5**

academic success **48: 6-8**

accuracy of spit **40: 5**

ACFC

see Australian Children's Folklore Collection

Acker backer...[rhyme] (tobacco variant of Ikka backa...) **27: 12**

- Ackerley, Janice **42:** 4-8 **49:** 7-12
 action rhymes in fast food advertising **49:** 11
 actresses, cards of **14:** 3
 Adams, Eleanor **9:**13-15
 admonitions **8:** 8
 adult
 - contexts for children's play **50:** 5-11
 - intervention **12:** 1
 - recollections of childhood games/pastimes **16:** 25
 adult-child relationships, historical & contemporary **17:** 3-4
 adult-initiated
 - folklore activities **41:** 4
 - gameplay **26:** 15
 adults & children, played by both **9:** 15
 Advances in child development
 see National child development conference, First
 adventure playground **39:** 1-3
 aerobic games with rhymes **44:** 4
 Aesop Prize **26:** 18
 - AFS Children's Folklore section criteria **25:** 2-3
 - nomination criteria **26:** 17
 aesthetic sensibilities **9:** 4
 affective development, humour aids **26:** 7
 agates **33:** 11
 - specific type of marbles **4:** 3
 - synonym for marbles **40:** 7 **41:** 6[photo]
 aggot or aggie
 see agates
 Agricultural Show, Royal (Melbourne) **11:** 1, 8
 AIDS chasey game (Denmark, Norway & England) **26:** 16
 alarm clock reset [taunts & teases] **1:** 4
 Albert Park Primary School (Vic) **29:**14
 Albert Street Primary School [Moe Vic] **30-31:** 12-15
 Alien tiggie [game] described **28:** 2
 All children...except... [rhymes, rude] **22:** 2-3
 All in the Well (Northumberland 1800s game), Toodlembuck a possible adaptation of **4:** 7
 All in together (skipping game) **5:** 12
All Our Children [BBC film] **19:** 1
All right, Vegemite! **7:** 4 **14:** 13 **15:** 3
 - as censorship target **24:** 6
 All the boys...except... [rhymes, rude] **22:** 2-3
 alleys **33:** 11 **47:** 16
 - game, marbles **4:** 3
 - marbles, type of **7:** 6 **17:** 7
 see also marbles
 alphabets, comic schoolyard **20-21:** 14
 Alps Road Elementary School **5:** 16
 Alsop, Pat **20-21:** 1
 ambiguities & ironies **9:** 4
 American
 - Association for the Child's Right to Play (2004) **50:** 6
 - back-kick [1910s Melbourne] **28:** 9
 - *children's folklore* by Simon Bronner **19:** 13-15 **20-21:** 34-35
 - *Children's Folklore Newsletter* **9:** 8
 - Folklore Society [conference] **17:** 1 **25:** 2-3
 - Jacks **17:** 16
 Anglo-Cymric counting systems **49:** 7
 animals, mimicking birds & **9:** 13
 animism, Vietnamese **18:** 7
 Anna Dia-ana [games, clapping] [international] **27:** 5

- Annotated Mother Goose* by William & Ceil Baring-Gould **17: 3-6**
Appalachian syndrome, Australia possible instance of the **17: 6**
Apple pie, cherry pie..., 'Cinderella dressed in yella' phrase within rhyme **7: 4**
 April Fools' Day **1: 3-4**
 Arabic
 - repartee to *How old are you?* **9: 3**
 - rhymes use four-beat lines **27: 7**
 - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
 - Zaynab, Queen (story) **2: 4**
 Arbour Day **10: 10**
 Arbuthnot, John (Queen Anne's physician) **44: 4**
 ARC (Australian Research Council)
 Argentina, Jacks is a boys' game in **16: 15-16**
 Argentinian game *taba* **16: 13**
 Argus, Karryn **48: 16-7**
 Aristiphones & ancient Egyptians, knucklebones or jacks known to **4: 6**
 Arleo, Andy **19: 5 20-21: 16-21 27: 12**
 Arms & armour of the British Empire (card series) **14: 3**
 Arrez Con Leche [nursery rhyme, Spanish] **34: 13**
 art exhibition 'Dormant Memories' **48: 17**
 artefacts in Aust Children's Folklore Collection **1: 2, 4 17: 10-15**
 As I rode in to Burrembeet...(poem) **24: 4**
 Ashes to ashes... [rhymes, sharp-eyed] **20-21: 34**
 Ashûra feast [Morocco] **47: 4-5**
 Asian marbles shot with two fingers, no thumb **3: 5**
 Asian version of elastics **3: 4**
 Aspendale (Vic) boy with dog cart [photo] **45: 11**
 asphalt, ripping up the **33: 3-9 34: 10-11**
 Association for the Study of Play (USA) **14: 1 15: 1 22: 1**
Attic Tales of Joseph Jacob **16: 7**
 Australia Centre [University of Melbourne] **42: 2**
Australian
 - *ABC book, The* [1879] **24: 2**
 - *childhood: an anthology* [preview] **20-21: 33**
 - *children's folklore newsletter* (launched 1981) [illus] **48: 1, 18**
 - *folk resources*, by Graham Seal [bibliography] **5: 4**
 - *folklore* (journal) **12: 1,15**
 - *nursery rimes* [1917] **16: 4-5 24: 3-4**
 - *Worker, The* [1914] **24: 6**
Australian, The [newspaper]
 - Australian Folk Trust **13: 1-2**
 - Australian Folklore for Children Project **6: 11-14 8: 6 16: 27**
 - starting the National folklore conference **6: 1**
 see also *Bulletin, The*: 'Red Page' competition
 Australian
 - Bicentennial Children's Authority **8: 16**
 - Broadcasting Corporation **13: 9 18: 1, 11-14 20-21: 26-27**
 - Bureau of Statistics **40: 3**
 - bush songs **20-21: 33**
 - children's playground lore (mostly known as English-language lore) **43: 5**
 - children's playlore 1950s to 2010 (2007 research project) **49: 17**
 - Children's Television Foundation **8: 1 19: 1-2**
 - cultural changes post-WW2 **30-31: 10**
 - Dingo as version of British Bulldog or Red Rover [game] **4: 8**
 - nursery rhyme, *The* **14: 8**
 - nursery rhymes **24: 2-4 14: 6-10**
 - Research Council **48: 1-2 50: 2 [grant] 50: 5-7 [award]**
 Australian Children's Folklore
 - Collection (ACFC) **1: 1-2 4: 8 6: 11 9: 1 16: 1 16: 24-27 17: 10-15**
 27: 11 38: 4-5 43: 4 51: 5 [Endnote 2]

- Publications **13: 18 19: 15-16**
 - Seminar [1992] [Sydney] **22: 24**
 authority, respect for (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22: 14-15**
 autograph book [rhymes] **5: 2-3 6: 5-6 7: 3**
 avoidance rhymes **49: 9**
Aw sum (Turkish) [paper, scissors, rock ritual] **8: 2-3 13: 2**
 Awsum ritual [non-verbal counting-out alternative] **20-21: 29**

B

Baa baa black sheep... **49: 9**
 - infant play **1: 2 8: 7**
 - nursery rhyme **14: 6**
 Babel fish **9: 2**
 baby rhymes **45: 13**
Baby's poetry book **8: 6, 7**
 bachelors & spinsters ball, Annual **11: 8**
backa [Swedish] or *bakke* [Danish] **26: 16**
 back-kick (American) played in Melbourne [1910s] **28: 9**
 Bairnsdale, Vic [1940s] **26: 14**
 ball, tennis **41: 2 38: 13**
 Ballarat East Toodlembuck variety **3: 3**
 Ballarat school festivities **41: 8 47: 14**
 balls **41: 4**
 [see also the separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES](#)
 band, town **10: 11**
 Banders [game] **41: 2**
 bar as a truce word [1930s] [Qld] **18: 25**
 Barbie Doll, Barbie Doll, Tried to save his life...[rhyme] **32: 9**
 Baring-Gould, William & Ceil **17: 3-6**
barley as a
 - truce word [1930s] [Qld] **18: 25**
 - safe rest area in Gang Tiggy game **50: 8**
 Barney the purple dinosaur [NZ parody rhyme] **42: 7**
 Barrel of Monkeys [toy] still popular **33: 2**
 Barrel off ground Tiggy [game] described **28: 2**
 Bart versus Lisa... [NZ] **42: 7**
 basketball (Melton Vic) [ball game] [1950s] **11: 12-13**
 bat & ball games **41: 4**
 Bate, Amanda **27: 5-10**
 Bateson, David **7: 9-10**
 bathers, Canadian two-piece [1910s] **28: 9-10**
 Bathgate, Kristina **32: 2-9**
 bathroom humour **16: 11**
 baths, Melbourne public [1910s] **28: 10**
 Battimo le manine... [rhyme] **11: 4**
 Battler's Ballad (CD & cassette) **20-21: 33**
 Baulch, Harley **4: 1, 9-13**
 beach balls [marbles] **16: 19**
 beams [ball game] [1910s] **32: 10**
 Bear Day [1950s Ballarat primary school] **41: 8**
 bearers/preservers of folklore traditions, girls as **44: 2**
 bedlan [game] **6: 3**
 Beed, Ethel **2: 3 5: 9-14 6: 5 12: 4-5**
 Beggar-my-neighbour [card game] **40: 7**
 behaviour, anti-social **23: 4**
 Bell Post Hill Primary (Geelong Vic) **3: 5**
 bellringers, The 'Lightfoots' family of **10: 11**
 Bettelheim, B **51: 15**

- Bevli, Dr Updfsh **25**: 15-16
 Bible stories **41**: 11
 bibliography of early 1980s British folklore **9**: 8
 bibliography, Australian foodways **26**: 13
Big (1988 movie) **49**: 10-11
 Big [or Little] ring (marbles) [game] **5**: 13 **7**: 6 **34**: 8 **45**: 12
 bike passenger called 'double dink' **16**: 18
 bike, riding a [Wodonga Vic] [1950] **50**: 2[photo]
 biophilia hypothesis, Edward O Wilson's **50**: 14, 17
 birds/animals, mimicking **9**: 13
 birds' eggs [marbles] **16**: 19
 birth/pregnancy **16**: 27
 Black cat [game] **7**: 9
 Black is the raven... [rhymes, boys'] **15**: 7
 Blackburn South (Vic) **3**: 4
 Blackie [Scotland] [York] **26**: 16
 Blackie & mother [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25**: 4-5 **26**: 16
 Blennerhassett, Beatty **19**: 12-13 **26**: 14
 Blind Man's Buff in Malta: Tigiegal-Ghamia **16**: 13
 Blood (burgundy or alizarin crimson: most prized) [marble type] **33**: 11
 bloodeyes [marbles] **47**: 13
 bloomers to scanties, children's underwear went from [1910s] **12**: 5
 Blue swimmer crab **49**: 12, 15[photo]
 board games:
 - a family activity popular with parents **33**: 2
 - cheaper & easier to learn than computer games **33**: 2
 - Race round Australia [1940s] **26**: 14
 bocce, playing marbles like **28**: 6
 Bocci (Maltese marbles) **16**: 13
 bodice, liberty [1900s] **12**: 4-5
 bodily functions, gentle ribaldry re **8**: 9
 bodyplay songs **5**: 7-8 **12**: 3-4 [illus] **14**: 12
 Bolivia **11**: 2
 Bolton's (1888) collection of counting-out rhymes **44**: 11
 bonfire
 - burned Guy Fawkes effigy **19**: 1
 - Night **47**: 12 **23**: 8-10 [Pinjarra WA]
 bonzas **47**: 13
boomp [sticks game in Christmas Island] **43**: 5
 boondi-throwing, Aboriginal **34**: 6
 Bore-a-hole [game, circle-and-poke] [infant play] [Canada] **11**: 13
 boredom as route to growth **50**: 3
 Borodin compositions as folk tradition [Moldavia] **9**: 8
 Bosnian immigrant stories **51**: 12-19
 Bot/Bottley (from green softdrink bottle glass: a prize!) [marble type] **33**: 11
 Botany Bay, Here comes an old woman from [game] **13**: 9
 bottle tops [game] **47**: 12
 bottler (ball from self-sealing soda-water bottles, used as a marble) **7**: 6 **12**: 2
 bottles, 2ltr plastic lemonade (as baby/doll) (Halls Creek WA) **19**: 11
 bouncing rhymes
 see dandling rhymes
 bowl the hoop **45**: 10
 bows & arrows **34**: 9
 Boy Scouts in Western District (Vic) early 1900s **11**: 7
 boys N years old see boys aged N
 boys aged:
 - 9, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **18**: 17
 - 9-13, collecting habits of **18**: 15-25
 - 10-13, collecting habits of:
 -- Melbourne [1992] **30-31**: 19-20

- Sydney [1910] **30-31: 21**
- 10, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **18: 18-19**
- 11, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **18: 19-21**
- 12, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **18: 21-23**
- 13, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **18: 23-25**
- Boys are
 - cheats & liars...[song] **49: 9**
 - spastic... [NZ taunt] **42: 7**
 - rotton, made of cotton [rhyme] **44: 10**
- boys had iron hoops [England 1910s] **5: 13**
- Boys have the muscles... [rhyme] **49: 9**
- boys played in multicultural play groups **10: 13**
- Boy's Week-Day Book* (1842) **15: 13**
- boys' games **7: 6** **15: 13** [1842] **22: 10** [Qld 1930s]
 - see also the separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES
- brandings (Sydney) [1970s, late] **25: 5**
- Brandon Park Primary School, Glen Waverley (Vic) **39: 3**
- brands, popular [in NZ rhyme/chants] **42: 6**
- Brandy
 - ball game **15: 6** **19: 13**
 - short for 'branded' mark from a wet tennis ball
- Braver, Sylvia **9: 6-8**
- bread & butter & hundreds & thousands **41: 5**
- Bread & dripping days: an Australian growing up in the 1920s* **6: 10**
- Brick wall, waterfall...[rhyme] **49: 10**
- Bring it on* (2000 movie) **49: 10**
- Brisbane (Qld) **2: 9** **15: 1**
- Brisbane Primary School children, Playground game characteristics of* by Lindsay & Palmer (1981): Book review by June Factor **2: 9**
- Bristol UK **12: 2**
- British Bulldog [game] **39: 2** (Coburg Vic. 1990s) **39: 2** [photo 1996] **41: 2** [game] **41: 4**[photo] **45: 11**
 - now banned as too rough **33: 5**
 - Australian Dingo as version of **4: 8**
 - see also Red Rover [game]
- British Empire (card series) **14: 3**
- British folklore **9: 8** **10: 4-6** **15: 13**
- British herbal folklore **29: 5**
- British Isles
 - AIDS chasey game **26: 16**
 - school in Poole, Dorset **26: 2**
 - see also UK
- British truce words **18: 26**
- Bronner, Simon **19: 1, 13-15** **51: 19**
- Brooke, Dulcie **20-21: 26**
- broomstick for Toodlembuck **47: 15** [illus]
- brothel-lore **19: 2**
- Brothers, the [fundamentalist religious group] **41: 1-3**
- Brought to book: censorship & school libraries in Australia* (1993) by Claire Williams & Ken Dillon **25: 1**
- Bruegel & the bush* [conference paper] by Gwenda Davey **34: 2**
- Brueghel, Pieter **36: 9** **45: 10** **49: 2**
- Buck buck [game, boys] played in ancient Rome (Nero's time) **1: 5** **14: 7**
- building a hut [games, Aboriginal] **9: 13**
- Bulletin, The* (magazine): Red Page competition [1917] **16: 2-5** **24: 3-5**
- Bulolo, PNG [game] **40: 10** [photo] [game]
- Bunbury (WA), crabbing in **49: 12**[photo]
- Bundle baby [US toy] **23: 6**
- bunny-hole [both a hole in the dirt & a promoter's shout] **4: 3**
- Burke's backyard [TV program] **18: 1**

Burma, Elastics played in [1940s] **9: 5**
 Burny beans as an Australian native equivalent to Oxfordshire conker **7: 2**
 Burrows, Phil **25: 11-13 26: 1-2,17 27: 1 28: 1**
 Bushies & bobbies became 'Cowboys & Indians' [game] (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**
 Bushrangers [game] **20-21: 34**
 Butito stepping [game] (Larnaca, Cyprus) [1940s] **11: 12-13**
 Butler, Frances **30-31: 2-4**
 butterflies (elaborate Asian Knitting-Nancy-tying of rubber bands) **3: 4**
 buying objects for today's collections, much more **30-31: 16**

C

cabbages [skipping rhyme] **20-21: 23**
 Caboolture Qld in the early 1930s, games at **34: 8-9**
 Caboolture State School (Qld) (1930s) **22: 10-12**
 camera, hobby [1910s] **20-21: 15**
 Camperdown (Vic) **18: 12-13**
 Can you keep a secret? [infant play] **1: 2 8: 7**
 Canadian

- infant play **11: 13**
- weather dities **6: 15**

 Canberra Festival: Embassies Exhibition **16: 13**
 capeweed **29: 5**
 Captain Cook

- autograph book entry **6: 5**
- wrote a book / broke his hook...Australia [song] [1917] **16: 2**

Captain Cook Chased a Chook (1989 Opie Prize) **17: 1 25: 2**
 Captain Fordes (autograph book entry) **6: 6**
 Capture the flag (US) **48: 5**
 card games **10: 11 40: 7 42: 7**
 card-playing areas **50: 8**
 cards,

- cereal **20-21: 2**
- cigarette **7: 5-6 [game] 8: 12 14: 3 [swap card pedecessors] 17: 8 [game] 18: 16-25 41: 9 [game] [photos]**
see also swap cards or playing card
see also cereal cards
- film star (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22: 14**
- movie star swap **10: 11**
- picture-backed playing swap **2: 5-6**
- playing **10: 11**
- swap **2: 5-6 10: 11 14: 3**
see also cigarette cards

 care/education dichotomy **34: 12-13**
 Carlisle Government Primary School [Perth] [1955] **30-31: 8**
 Carlton North in the early 1900s **41: 9**
 Carlton Primary School (Lee Street) **8: 12-13**
Carmen out to play by Heather Russell **17: 6**
 Carmody, A **1: 3-4**
 Carpenter visits Australia, Carole **26: 3**
 Casino [card games] **40: 7**
 Casterton (Vic) **9: 9-10 [visited by British princes] 11: 7**
 castles (of firewood dumps in WW2) **48: 4**
 Cat & mice [traditional Chinese roleplay game] **51: 8**
 Cat & mouse [circle game] **13: 3 [illus] 25: 4**
 cat [game/trick] **40: 7**
 Cat [game] **8: 12-13 [illus]**
 Cat's

- Cradle [string figure] **5: 15[illus] 32: 5 33: 2 [game]**

- eyes [marbles] **16: 19 22: 23** [1950s]
- whiskers [string figure] **32: 2** [photo]
- catalogue of MCAE/IECD Dorothy Howard exhibition July 1983 **4: 18-19**
- Catch a little pakeha... [NZ rhyme] **42: 6**
- Catching flies (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**
- categorising playground rhymes **44: 2, 7-11**
- Catherine wheels [fireworks] **45: 12**
- Catholic
 - boys' school **41: 1**
 - dogs jumping like frogs... **19: 1**
 - dogs sitting on logs... [chant] **19: 12**
 - girls' school **14: 4-5**
- causality fallacy, the specific **23: 6**
- CAVE (alert warning) **12: 3**
- copyright **24: 6**
- copyright, folklore **26: 1-2, 17 28: 1**
- Centre for Australian Studies, Curtin University **12: 1**
- Centre for English Cultural Traditions [Sheffield UK] **34: 1-2**
- Centre International d'Etudes Pedagogiques de Sevres (1992 meeting) **22: 1**
- cereal cards **20-21: 2**
- chalk **45: 7**
- Challenge of kids' TV* conference **8: 1**
- chant, marbles see Fain
- chant: Made y'look [1950s] [music] **13: 11** [illus]
- chants, Greek versions of Australian **3: 5**
see also rhymes
- Chapman, Ronis **1: 3-4, 7-9 3: 4-5**
- Chapters in childhood: glimpses into the history of childhood in SA: exhibition **13: 1**
- Charlie Chaplin.... [skipping rhyme] **48: 3**[illus]
- Charlie over the water [ball game] [rhyme] **15: 6 17: 4**
- Charlie, Charlie...[skipping rhyme] **48: 2**
- chasey **37: 3**[PNG] **40: 3**[photo] **45: 11**
 - AIDS game (Denmark, Norway & England) **26: 16**
 - around playground equipment **26: 11**
 - as a girls' game **7: 8 10: 10**
 - Thailand **29: 7**
 - tagged instead of tagged **18: 13-14**
- Chasing ducks [traditional Chinese role play game] **51: 8**
- Chatterboxes **50: 8**
- cherry
 - chocolate slices **41: 5**
 - bob transactions [1930s] [Shepparton Vic] **20-21: 26** [illus]
 - bobs [stones] **3: 3 8: 12 14: 2 20-21: 26-27**
- cherry stone spitting as part of Steps & Stairs [game] **19: 12**
- cherry stones
see cherry bobs
- cherrybobs [game] **4: 3 47: 14** [pits for gambling money]
- cherrybobs [marbles], Toodlebuck bets made with **4: 3**
- chess, Chinese **51: 9** [photo]
- Chichirichi, Cocoroco (The chicken song) [song] [illus] **10: 8-9**
- child festival **33: 7**
- Child's Play: Dorothy Howard & the Folklore of Australian Children* **46: 16**[photo]-19 **47: 16 49: 2**
- childhood commodification [20th century, late] **23: 6**
- Childhood Reflections Project **25: 19-20**
- childhood,
 - middle (age 5-12) **33: 5**
 - oral culture of early **23: 12-14**
- Childhood, Tradition & Change [project] **47: 1 49: 3 50: 5-7** [award]
- child-initiated play **43: 14**

childlore

- group proposed in Britain **9: 8**
- neglect **43: 13**

childlore, importance and neglect of **30-31: 22**

Children & Nature Network **50: 17**

children as place-makers **33: 6**

Children at play [Deakin University] [in-service course] **23: 3**

Children at play: life in the school playground [book] **23: 3**

children prefer

- natural to manufactured playgrounds **50: 3**
- playing outside **50: 2**

children,

- Filipino **42: 14**
- primary age **22: 16-18**

Children's

- *culture & the state: South Australia 1890s-1930s* [thesis] **22: 5-9**
- *cultures: universality & diversity* [Conference] [France] [2007] **50: 2, 5**
- *folklore: A source book* [book review] **34: 7**
- *Folklore Review* (US) **20-21: 35**
- *Games* [the Brueghel 1560 painting] **36: 9 43: 2, 11 45: 10 49: 2**
- *Outdoor Bill of Rights, California Children's* (2005) **50: 17**
- *participation in cultural & leisure activities* [2000 ABS report] **40: 3**

children's

- culture theme in *Challenge of kids' TV* conference **8: 1**
- development models **27: 12**
- folk culture **43: 11**
- folk games, continuity/universality of **11: 10**

children's folklore

- anthologies **13: 2**
- *in Australia: an annotated bibliography* by June Factor **29:15**
- the hidden curriculum – or 'See you later, chip potato!' [seminar/workshop 9/3/90] **17: 9**

Children's Museum **43: 12** [Boston, Caracas, Santa Fe, Louisiana]

- as a generation-bridge **30-31: 22**
- opens 1994, Sydney **26: 2**
- see also Children's Museum (Vic)

children's

- literature, Archives of Australian **18: 14**
- play in colonial days **20-21: 15-16**
- play, Confucian discouragement of **51: 6**
- resilience / resistances **23: 17**
- verbal humour, preschool: further reading references **27: 12**

Children's Museum (Vic) **14: 13-15 16: 15-22 17: 16-17 26: 8-10**

Chile,

- San Pedro **10: 8-9**
- string figuremaking in **32: 4**

Chilean

- Christmas carol **10: 8-9**
- nursery rhyme **34: 13**

Chinese

- flick in/of marbles **8: 3-4 43: 5**
- games over time **51: 6-10**
- jump-rope in US, Elastics called **3: 1**
- puzzles **14: 14**
- rhymes use four-beat lines **27: 7**
- see also Indo-Chinese

Chinese skippy/skipping

see Elastics

Chinese-Australian Folklore Project **19: 2**

Chinese-Vietnamese counting out ritual **8: 2-3**

Ching Chong Chinaman [rhyme, boys' rude] **14: 5 15: 7**

- chocolate crackles **41: 5**
 Choi Dai (SE Asian game) **16: 19**
 Chows [marbles] **40: 7**
 Christmas
 - cherry-bob game **41: 9**
 - Island Collection **43: 5**
 Christmas carol, Chilean **10: 8-9**
 Christmas crackers... [rhyme: skipping] **19: 3 20-21: 23-4**
Christmas for children **1: 5**
 Chukovsky, Kornei *From two to five* **26: 6 50: 19** [1920s]
 church attended every Sunday **12: 6**
 cicadas, play with [1940s] **26: 14**
 cigarette cards
 see cards, cigarette
Cinderella dressed in yella by Ian Turner
 - 1969 1st edition **25: 13 49: 5**
 - 1978 2nd edition **4: 8 19: 3 39: 9 49: 5**
 - Australia's first uncensored collection of children's play rhymes **26: 2**
 - banned in Queensland **26: 16**
 - censored **25: 1**
 - declared obscene by a postmaster **26: 2**
 - used within rhyme *Apple pie, cherry pie...* **7: 4**
 circle games in New Zealand **6: 9-10 7: 3**
 circling forefinger pokes or tickles **12: 3-4** [illus]
 Circu (Maltese hoop) **16: 13**
 Clackers [game] **26: 10**
 Clap hands til daddy comes home [infant play] **1: 2 8: 7**
 clapping **25: 18 42: 15 43: 5 44: 2, 10 49: 3**
 - games **37: 2** [PNG] **45: 9**
 - rhymes [filmed/online] **47: 13**
 - songs, Danish: Manden og konen satte sig ned... **15: 2**
 Clark, Margaret **3: 5**
 Clarke, Priscilla **1: 6 10: 3-4**
 class consciousness **23: 16**
clears (marbles term: as used & defined) **32: 11, 14**
 Clementine [song] [parodies of] **12: 11**
 Clicks (and No clicks) [jacks/knucklebones game] **4: 7 23: 12 30-31: 6, 8**
 Clock chook [game] [1940s] **26: 14**
 clothing, children's **12: 4-5**
 Co – co – nut, co – co – nut... [NZ counting rhyme] **42: 5**
 Coburg West State School **3: 4**
 cockfighting **27: 3**[game, boys'] [1860s] [Adelaide] **42: 3** [photo]
 cockylora [game] **47: 12**
 coconut shy [amusement stall] **41: 5**
 code for alert/warning (CAVE) **12: 3**
 cognitive development, Piaget's stages of **26: 4**
 Cole, Dr. Percival R **18: 15-25 20-21: 4-13**
 Cole, Kristy **32: 2** [photo]
 collaboration & cooperation **8: 4-5**
 collecting [newspaper wallpaper game] **47: 13**
 collecting habits of:
 - boys aged 9-13 [1910s] **18: 15-25**
 - girls aged 9-13 [1910s Sydney] **20-21: 4-13**
 collecting habits, children's **18: 15-25 20-21: 4-13 30-31: 16-21**
 collecting in schools, 'You're It' did **16: 17**
 collections, girls' [1910s] of Sydney **20-21: 4-13**
colonial child, The [1979 conference] **20-21: 15-16**
 Come & play outside [Symposium] [University of WA] [2007] **50: 2-5**
 Come on Aussie, come on [song] [parodies of] **12: 11**
 Come on school, blow up, blow up.. [song] [parody] **12: 9**

- comics & illustrated stories in Nepal **42: 13**
 Coming through the mountain [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**
 commercial influences on play [NZ from 1970s] **44: 5**
 commercially-produced toys **30-31: 12**
 Committee of Inquiry into Folklife in Australia, Report of (1988) **14: 10-11**
 commodification of childhood [20th century, late] **23: 6**
 commonies [marbles] **41: 6** [photo]
 Community Heritage Program of the NLA's National Preservation Office **27: 11**
 competition,
 - unnecessary **12: 2**
 - zero-sum **40: 1-2**
 competition/cooperation **38: 10 44: 7**
 competitive play [boys] **44: 4**
 competitive sports v spontaneous play **28: 3**
 computer games **32: 12-14 33: 1-2**
 concatenations of skipping rhymes **20-21: 24**
 Condah Mission Wanderers (aboriginal football team) [1900s] **12: 8**
 condom lore/names **13: 8** [illus]
 Condon, Matt **50: 12-19**
 conference
 - in Australia, recommended practice for an international **23: 7**
 - paper on tape, Dr. Dorothy Howard **8: 1**
 - papers (Second NCDC) **3: 2**
 Conference:
 - 6th National Folklife [Melbourne 1994] **26: 3**
 - 11th Congress of International Society for Folk Narrative Research **28: 7-8**
 - India [1994] **28: 7-8**
 - Insuring our future— fabric of childhood in Australian society [Adelaide 1991] **20-21: 28-32**
 - Representing the child [Monash University 1998] **34: 3**
 - The colonial child [1979] **20-21: 15-16**
 - The *School playgrounds* [1997] [Winchester UK] **32: 1**
 - The state of play: perspectives on children's oral cultures [1998] [Sheffield UK] **32: 1, 15**
 conferences **3: 2 7:1 8:1 9: 2** [oral history] **20-21:15-16 20-21: 28-32 26: 3**
 Confucian discouragement of childplay **51: 6**
congkak (Indonesian board game) **16: 13**
 Conk was Oxfordshire slang for 'head' or 'blow to the head' **7: 1**
 conkers
 - a swinging horse chestnuts game **41: 4**
 - are chestnut tree seeds with strings **6: 7**
 - originally from hazel trees **7: 1-2**
 - with pins made a dollies' chair **7: 2**
 Connelly, Dr Des **20-21: 1**
 conservatism v dynamism in childlore **32: 7**
 conservatism-inventiveness paradox **5: 16**
 constructive/interactive play **22: 17 24: 9**
 contemporaneity of material **8: 7**
 continuity [in family treatment of children] **43: 10**
 continuous (Elastics term defined) **2: 8**
 conundrum as double homonyms **16: 8**
 conundrums, riddles & ditties **47: 13**
 Convention for Safeguarding Intangible Cultural Heritage in Australia (2003) **49: 18**
 Coodabeen Champions as folklorists, The **18: 1, 11-14**
 Cook Islands, Prime Minister 1994 Sir Geoffrey Henry of the **26: 3**
 Cool it... (rhyme) [English] [Greek] **3: 5**
 Coomandook-Coonalpyn, SA **11: 3 20-21: 34**
 Coomoora Primary School (Springvale Vic) **16: 19-22**
 Coon can [game, card] **10: 11**
 cooperation & collaboration **8: 4-5**
 Cootamundra Wattle, eating seeds of the **45: 11**
cooties (USA) = *needles* (Aus) **27: 9**

- Copycat from Ballarat [program theme] **41**: 3
 Corams Fields [London] child-centric sign **32**: 17 [photo]
 Correspondence [newsletter section] **13**: 2-3 **25**: 17-18
 see also Rebound
 see also News & notes
 corrugated iron toilets (SA) called 'dubs' **16**: 18
 counting magpies **28**: 6
 counting out of boredom **41**: 11
 counting-out rhymes **5**: 9-10 **8**: 2 [Turkish] **27**: 4 [Denmark] **27**: 7 [Croatian]
 44: 2,10,11 **49**: 2, 4, 7
 see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: RHYMES
 counting-out rhymes in Fiji, no **32**: 18-19
 counting-out term was *he*, never *it* or *she* [rhyme, counting-out] [1910s Melbourne] **28**: 10
 countries represented at Preston West Primary, 50 **50**: 7
Courier-Mail qweekend magazine [Qld] **50**: 19-21
 Cowboy Joe... [skipping rhyme] [illus] **48**: 3
 Cowboys & Indians [game] **45**: 12 **48**: 4
 - derived from 'Bushies & bobbies' (Qld) (1930s) **22**: 11
 Cows are in the meadow... [Rhyme] [NZ barbed wire version] **42**: 6
 crabbing in Bunbury (WA) **49**: 12 [photo]
 cracker night **19**: 1
 crackers [firecrackers] **45**: 12
 Cramer, Yvonne **27**: 11
 Creed, Janet **4**: 1
 Crib [game, card] **10**: 11
 cribs [marbles term] (SA) [1844-1944] **25**: 4
 cricket [game] **7**: 6, 8-9 **12**: 8[1900s] **18**: 14[French] **29**: 7[Thailand]
 Cries & calls [CD] **27**: 2
 criss-cross (Elastics term defined) **2**: 8[illus]
 Croatian
 - counting-out rhyme **27**: 7
 - repartee **9**: 3-4
 crocodile [infant bodyplay] **25**: 7
 Cronos [Greek myth] **51**: 15
 Cross, Bernard **11**: 4
 cross-cultural influences **8**: 3
 cross-generational bonding through play **43**: 16-17
 Crow, Ruth **16**: 14-15
 Cry-baby & Allison, sitting... [taunt] **49**: 8
 Cub Scouts **50**: 12
 Cuba **46**: 15
 cubbies
 - central to playground social dynamics **34**: 10-11
 - loved by 5-6 year-olds **24**: 12
 - being built **34**: 10-11[photo]
 cuckoo bird **1**: 3
 culture of childhood /family **9**: 2 **51**: 14
 Cup & Ball [game] **30-31**: 24
 Cup & saucer [string figure] **32**: 5
 Curcio, Carmela **11**: 4
 Curtin University **48**: 1-2 **49**: 1, 3, 17
 - Centre for Australian Studies **12**: 1
 - Western Australian Folklore archive (Wafa) **19**: 2
 Curtis, Maree **33**: 1-2
 Cut the cabbage [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 8
 cyclical principle of Elastics **20-21**: 17 [illus]
 cynical rhymes **22**: 2-3
 Cyprus Greece, noughts & crosses game played in **11**: 12-13
 Cyprus: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25**: 18
 Czech six-step Elastics jumping pattern **20-21**: 18 [illus]

D

- Dahl, Roald **25:14**
 Daisy daisy [song] **8: 7**
 Dakes [marble type] **33: 11**
 Daley, James **24: 7**
 dances **9: 13**
 Dancing dolly has no sense... [rhyme: skipping] **19: 4 20-21: 24**
 dandelions **29: 5**
 dandling songs for babies **5: 7-8 14: 12**
dangerous book for boys, The [book, UK, USA & Aus best-seller] **50: 13-14**
 dangers of children's folklore, The [editorial newsletter section] **25: 1-2**
 Dangish (English & Danish slang) **27: 4**
 Danh Dua (SE Asian game) **16: 19**
 Danish children's folklore **15: 2 18: 8-10**
 Daramalan College (ACT) style hard tennis [game] **6: 8**
 Darian-Smith, Kate **51: 3-5**
 dating games **26: 12**
 Davey made member of the Order of Australia 1998, Dr. Gwenda **34: 3**
 Davey, Gwenda **1: 4-5 2: 4-5 4: 9-13 6: 11-14 8: 6-9 10: 12-14 14: 6-10 15: 13**
16: 1-5,13 17: 2-6 18: 8 19: 13-15[book review] 20-21: 23 22: 4 24: 1-5 25: 18-19
 [Oxford companion book review] **26: 3-8 29: 4-5 30-31: 12-15 34: 7[book review]**
36: 9-11 39: 1-3 41: 5 42: 15 43: 2-5 45: 4, 10 46: 15 49: 2-4 50: 5-11
 Davey, Gwenda Beed & Graham Seel *A Guide to Australian Folklore* **43: 20**
 Davey, Iris **12: 1**
 Davey, RJ [1920s] **17: 6**
 Davies, Bronwyn **5: 6**
Days that speak [1908 novel] **49: 16 [illus]**
 de Hugard, Dave **48: 18**
 dead baby joke cycle in Australia **22: 4**
 deadly nightshade **29: 6**
 Deadwood Dick [rhyme, rude] **14: 4**
 Deakin University **48: 1-2 49: 3, 17**
 Dean, B.C. **4: 2-4**
 Debney Meadows Multicultural Playground project [1984] **16: 25-26**
see also Play & friendships in a multi-cultural playground
 Debney Meadows Primary School (Flemington Vic) **13: 2-3 20-21: 28-32**
 DeLargy-Healy, Patrick **6: 7-8**
 Denmark **18: 8-10 27: 4-5**
 - AIDS chasey game **26: 16**
 - clapping craze from 1975 **15: 2**
 - rhymes & games in **27: 4-5**
see also Denglish
 Dennis, CJ 'Traveller' [poem] **24: 4**
 Derrimut [Aborigine] **29: 11**
 detention work **22: 17 24: 9**
 dey-deys
see shanghais
 diablo **8: 13 [illus] 26: 9-10 30-31: 24 [no longer played]**
Dickie Roberts: Former child star (2003 movie) **49: 10**
Dictionary of Australian folklore **42: 15**
 Did you ever think as the hearse rolled by... [song] **15: 12**
 Dillen, Ken **25: 1**
 Dimietru, do you love me?... (rhyme) [English] [Greek] **3: 5**
 dinner ladies teaching games [UK] **41: 4**
 dip-dip
see counting-out rhymes
 dipping [term for counting-out rhymes] **27: 4 [Denmark] 44: 2, 10 [UK]**

- dips (Elastics term) **2: 7**[illus]
 disabled people **2: 4-5**
 disaster jokes in Australia **22: 4**
 discs
 see milk bottle tops
 disputation & negotiation **22: 17 24: 9**
 distance of spit **40: 5**
 ditties, conundrums & riddles **47: 13**
 diuretic **29: 5**
 diversity of play experiences needed **33: 8**
 Djinghali Tribe (NT) football **9: 13**
dob = large glass marble used to scatter alleys from half-fat position **7: 6**
 dobbing [reporting someone in] called 'peach on' **16: 18**
 Dockett, Sue **42: 9-13**
 dodgeball [USA]
 see Poison ball
 dog [game role] **4: 2**
 dog, black **6: 1**
 Dolby-Stahl, Sandra Dr **9: 1**
 doll/baby
 - made of 2ltr plastic lemonade bottles (Halls Creek WA) **19: 11**
 - in Malta: Pupi **16: 13**
 - Moroccan wedding (& other) ritual **47: 3** [photo]
 - peg [1844-1944] **25: 3-4**
 domestication of children's play **23: 6**[US] **40: 2**
 Don't care.. [rhyme] [1920s] **20-21: 27**
 Donald E. Fraser (pseudonym Jimmy Pannikin) [20th century, early] **24: 2**
 Dooks [rhymes with chooks] [marble type] **33: 11**
 doorknockers **41: 9**
 Dormant Memories [art exhibition] **48: 17**
 Dorothy Howard Collection **16: 25-26 22: 19-23 27: 11**[1994 documentation grant]
 double dink (carry another on a bike) **16: 18**
 Double Dutch [skipping] **41: 8**
 Double, double...[NZ] [skipping rhyme] **42: 8**
 double-jointed tricks **41: 8**
 doubles (Elastics term defined) **2: 8**
 Dow, Gwyn **20-21: 33**
 Down by the ocean, down by the sea... [jump rope song] **44: 10**
 Down-ball [game] **13: 6**
 dramatic play **26: 12-13** [thematic] **44: 4** [girls]
 Draw a bucket of water for a lady's daughter [game] **33: 12**
 drawing
 - slate, the colonial child's **20-21: 15**
 - stories/songs **38: 6 40: 9-10**
 Drik Drik school (Vic Western District) [1910s] **12: 6**
drizzy (marbles term: as used & defined) **32: 11, 14**
 Drop the hanky [game] (Qld) (1930s) **22: 10**
 Drop the:
 - handkershief [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25: 4**
 - hankie [game] **5: 11 6: 3 6: 10**[NZ] **19: 13**
 - Tray [game: secret adolescent] **50: 8**
 Druid human sacrifice **49: 7**
 Drury, Ian 'Spasticus Autisticus' (song) **2: 4-5**
 dubber [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 21**
 dubs (corrugated iron toilets, S.A.) **16: 18**
dubs (marbles term: as used & defined) **32: 11, 14**
 dub-up [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 20**
 duck's egg [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 21**
 Ducks are flying [stone game] **41: 9**
 Duffer (role in 'Find the ring' game) **5: 11**

Duke of Clarence **9: 10**
 Duke of York (afterwards King George V) **9: 10**
 Dukes of Spain [game] **6: 2-5**
 Dundes, the analytical essays of Alan **51: 19**
 Dutch immigrant stories **51: 12-19**
 dutchy [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 20**
 Dyer, Joanne **2: 7-8**
 dying jacks **17: 8**
 dynamism v conservatism in childlore **32: 7**

E

Eagle & the Chickens, The **13: 1**[game rules]
 early childhood education **34: 12-13**
 early to middle childhood, oral communication important in **34: 2**
 Eastbridge Language Centre **3: 4**
Easter for children: a sourcebook **1: 5**
 eating, standing, sitting, watching **22: 17 24: 9**
 ebbs [marbles term] (SA) [1844-1944] **25: 4**
 Echuca (Vic) **15: 6**
 education/care dichotomy **34: 12-13**
 Edwards, Dr. John **40: 1-2**
 Edwards, Ron (Queens Honours recipient 1992) **22: 4**
 Eena, deena, dinah, dust... [rhyme: counting out] [1860s] **24: 7**
 Eena, meena, ming-mong [rhyme: counting-out] **20-21: 27** [1920s] **28: 10** [1910s
 Melbourne]
 Eenie-meanie, miney, mo... [counting-out rhyme] **5: 9 7: 8 15: 10 22: 11**[Qld 1930s]
24: 7[1914] **49: 7**
Eenie-Meenie-Des-O-Leenie by Barbara Tobin [Book review by June Factor] **5: 15-16**
 Eeny meeny miney moe... [rhyme, changes to] [1875] **27: 7**
 Egan, Kieran **23: 10**
 Egg [game] **7: 9**
 egg cup [game] [tennis ball] [boys] **7: 6**
 Egyptians, knucklebones or jacks known to Aristiphones & ancient **4: 6**
 Einey, meiney...
 see Eenie-meanie
 Einseidel, Emma **6: 6-7**
 Elastics [jump rope game] **3: 4** [Asian version] **6: 14** [photo] **7: 9 19: 5-6** [illus]
20-21: 2-3,16-21 39: 3 [photo 1981] **40: 8 42: 7 45: 4-5**
 - appeared in Australia in 1960s **3: 1**
 - called 'Chinese jump-rope' in US **3: 1**
 - in various countries, origin of/first appearance of **19: 7-8**
 - introduced in Australia 1961 by California girl at Manly NSW **7: 2**
 - originally an Asian game **19: 7-8**
 - replacing traditional jump-roping **20-21: 19-20**
 - supported by columns **13: 5**
 - twisted around one leg, Vietnamese **8: 4**
 - from Southeast Asia in 1950s **43: 6**
 - at Hampstead Primary School (Ashburton NZ) **44: 3** [Photo]
 - rhymes [NZ] **42: 7**
 Elastics played
 - in Burma [1940s] **9: 5**
 - in Czechoslovakia with a six-step jumping pattern **20-21: 18** [illus]
 - in India [1940s] **9: 5**
 - in New Zealand **42: 7**
 - in Thailand **29: 7**
 - over four continents in three decades **20-21: 19**
 - with rubberband chain **17: 14**[illus]
 Elastics,

- alternative names for **19: 7**
- collaboration & cooperation in **8: 4-5**
- *dips* in [defined] **2: 7** [illus]
- international diffusion of **19: 5-9, 20**
- males prefer electronic/computer games to **44: 7**
- origin of **7: 2**
- triangular as well as rectangular forms for **20-21: 17**
- Vietnamese **20-21: 30**
- electronic entertainment
 - see computer games
- Elephant* (2003 movie) **49: 7**
- Elery, belbery, rippity, rye... [rhyme: counting out] [1914] **24: 7**
- elevated socio-dramatic play areas for 8-10 year olds **24: 12**
- Ellis, Catherine (1962 recording: Aboriginal Ooldea SA women singing songs/lullabies) **43: 4**
- Ellis, Neil **11: 5**
- Ellis, Peter **45: 11-12**
- Embassies Exhibition [1989 Canberra Festival] **16: 13**
- emmas [type of marbles] **4: 3**
- Empire Day [rhyme] **10: 10**
- empower self (folklore's function) **25: 13-14**
- Ena, dena, dina, doh... [rhyme: counting out] [1914] **24: 7**
 - see also Eenie-meanie, miney, mo...
- Enemies [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7-8**
- energy theory, Jambor's (1994) surplus **48: 8**
- England, contemporary playground games in **45: 4**
- England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales... [rhyme, elastics] **20-21: 3**[illus] **37: 1**[PNG] **40: 8**
- England, string figuremaking in **32: 4**
- English
 - fairy tales in Australia **10: 4-6**
 - folklore see British folklore
 - language lore (often used for Australian children's playground lore) **43: 5**
 - repartee to 'What can I do now?' **9: 4**
 - rhymes use four-beat lines **27: 7**
 - speaking background (ESB) **8: 2**
 - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
 - traditions **5: 2-3**
 - see also England, Britain, British Isles
- enjoy rhythm, rhyme & action, folklore's function is to **25: 13-14**
- environment,
 - artificial **33: 7**
 - natural **24: 10**
- environmental influences on children's play **33: 4**
- Enzilis, Demetra **43: 4**
- equipment, play on fixed **22: 17 24: 9 33: 7**
- errands, false [taunts & teases] **1: 3**
- ethical issues in children's folklore fieldwork **29: 4-5 49: 3**
- ethnic
 - /racial attitudes **8: 9**
 - barriers **9: 2**
 - ethnography **33: 8**
 - prejudice **10: 13-14**
- Eugene, Oregon (USA) **25: 2**
- Europe rhymes, northern (1989 onward) **22: 2-3**
- Europe: Knights of Spain [game] (1880s) **6: 4**
- European Jacks **17: 16**
- Evans, Allie **32: 10**
- Evans, Dr. John **23: 2-4 25: 18-19**[Book review] **28: 2-5 32: 16-18 34: 10-11 39: 2-5 40: 1-2 47: 8-11**
- evasions **8: 8**
- everies* = declare your right to remove minor obstructions (marbles) **7: 6**

Everybody [exhibition] [1985] **30-31**: 24 **43**: 15
 exhibition **13**: 1
 - centre plus outreach programme **18**: 4-5
 - of material collected by Dorothy Howard in Australia & Mexico (IECD July 1983) **4**: 17
 exhibitions, **16**: 19-22
 - first in Australia involving patients & visitors **18**: 1, 4-6
 - hospital **18**: 1, 4-6
 - Images of Australian childhood **9**: 1
 - *You're It!* at the Children's Museum (1990) **17**: 16-17
 expectorating **40**: 4-6
 explainer staff at exhibitions **17**: 16
 Exploratorium (San Francisco) **43**: 12
 eye drop [1950s] [marbles term] **22**: 21
 Eyedrop [game: marbles] **22**: 11[Qld 1930s] **34**: 8

F

Factor, June Dr **1**: 4-5 **2**: 9 **3**: 2 **4**: 5-9 **5**: 8, 15-16 **8**: 14 **10**: 12-14 **12**: 2 **13**: 1-2
14: 2-3 **15**: 1 **16**: 1,18 **17**: 1,6 **19**: 2 **20-21**: 33 **23**: 5-7 **27**: 12-14 **30-31**: 1-2, 22-26
40: 3 **42**: 16 **43**: 11-19 **45**: 4 **46**: 2-11 **50**: 15[quoted], 19-21
 Faggies (game: flicking cigarette cards) **5**: 13
 Fahey, Warren **47**: 12[photo] -14
 Fain any, fain me, every you, fain fenanny me, every you [marbles ritual chant] **40**: 7
fainites as a truce word [1930s] [Qld] **18**: 25
faint everies = forbid opponent an everies (*which see*) **7**: 6
 faint
 - funnicks [1950s marbles term] **22**: 22
 - shot, taw dead & double [1950s] [marbles term] **22**: 21
 fairness
 - important in children's own games **39**: 4
 - of counting-out rhymes **27**: 7
 fairy
 - bread **41**: 5
 - floss **41**: 5
 - tales **10**: 4-6 **51**: 12-19
 fairy, good (not Tooth) **6**: 2
 fake broken arms [taunts & teases] **1**: 3
 family
 - culture & history, storytelling supports **51**: 14
 - fun (1890s-1930s) **22**: 5-9
 - games **26**: 12
 - matters **9**: 4
 Fanta, Fanta, my friend Fanta... [NZ elastics] **42**: 7
Far out, brussel sprout! by June Factor **5**: 8 **14**: 13 **15**: 3 **25**: 1
 Faraz, Ahmad **42**: 13-14
 farm jobs [1844-1944] **25**: 4-5
 Farmer in the dell [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25**: 4
 farmer's in his den, The [singing game] **4**: 2
 fast food advertising, action rhymes reflecting **49**: 11
 Fat & Skinny rhymes **14**: 4 **25**: 7
 Fat [marbles] [game] **7**: 6
fat tor = remained within the bow (marbles) **7**: 6
 Fatty & Skinny went to the zoo... [rhyme] (Sydney) [1970s, late] **25**: 7
 fear lore **34**: 2
 Featherston, Mary **32**: 12
 Featherston, Mary & Grant [*Everybody* exhibition designers] **11**: 9-11 **43**: 15
 Feed the crows [jacks] **23**: 11
 Feet off the ground [Moldavia] (game) **9**: 7
 fenannick/fernannick (fudging) [marble term] **33**: 11

- fenannywackin' (cheating) **3**: 4
 Fenton, Sue **9**: 8
 fetes **41**: 5
 fieldwork, folklore
 - USA **4**: 14--17
 - issues in children's **29**: 4-5
 fierce & frightful Bunyip..., The [rhyme] [1917] **16**: 3
 Fiji toy from cloth & tin lid **32**: 19
 Fiji,
 - all skipping rhymes in English only in **32**: 19
 - no counting-out rhymes in **32**: 18-19
 - spear-throwing in **32**: 18
 Filipino children **42**: 14
 Film stars [tig game] **15**: 6 [illus]
 filmstar magazine cutouts pasted in an exercise book [1940s] **26**: 14
 Find the ring [game] **5**: 11
 fingers, crossing **6**: 1
 fire (shoot a marble) [marbles term] **22**: 22 [1950s] **33**: 11
 fire games **47**: 5-6
 Fire, fire yelled Mr Dwyer... (name everyone in town) [rhyme] **33**: 12
 Firecracker, firecracker boom boom boom... [rhyme, action] **25**: 2 [photo] **25**: 11-13
 - Flintstones, Flintstones, Yabba-dabba-do version **25**: 12
 firecrackers **23**: 8-9 **45**: 12
fired his taw [marbles] **41**: 6
 fireworks **45**: 12
 first century: Buck, buck [game since Nero's Rome] **1**: 5
first fire/shot [marbles] **41**: 7
 Fish in the net [chasey game] **18**: 13-14
Fish trout, you're out [Guide to National Library sound recordings of Australian children's rhymes & games] **36**: 9-11 **49**: 2-3 **50**: 7
 Fish trout, you're out... [counting-out rhyme] **36**: 9 **49**: 2
 Fisherman, fisherman.... [rhyme] **15**: 10
 fitness **40**: 3
 Fitzroy Crossing (WA) **33**: 14
 - KRIOL [Creole?] language at **28**: 8
 Five hundred [game, card] **10**: 11
 Fiveses [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 8
 Fivestones [game] **38**: 14 **40**: 10 [photo]
 fixed structures for dramatic play **26**: 11
 Fizzgog (exposed gunpowder lit) **23**: 10
 flag raising ceremony & pledge **10**: 10
Flatliners [1990 movie] **49**: 8
 Flea [1970s] [song: clapping] [music] **13**: 12 [illus]
 Flemington (Vic):
 - in 1948, Toodlembuck in **4**: 1
 - primary school **9**: 12
 Flickers [game, cigarette card] (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22**: 13-14
 Flintstones, Flintstones, Yabba-dabba-do version of Firecracker action rhyme **25**: 12-13
 Flutters [game, cigarette card] (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22**: 14
 Fly
 - [game, sticks] [1950s] in W.A. & Melbourne **7**: 9 **9**: 5 **10**: 2-4 [illus]
 - [game, shoes (not sticks) version] [1980s] **11**: 2
 foklore for children **16**: 26-7
 Foletta, Mr. **41**: 9
 folk beliefs, American schoolchildren's **4**: 14--17
 Folk Festival, 24th (1990) National **17**: 2
 folk game: making string figures **32**: 2-9
 folk games, continuity/universality of children's **11**: 10
 folk sayings **8**: 8
 Folklife in Australia, 1988 Report of Committee of Inquiry into **10**: 1-2 **14**: 10-11

- Folklife News* [newsletter] **39**: 9
 Folklife, Grad Dip [Curtin University] **49**: 1
 folklife, regional **27**: 3
 folklore
 - *about* children **16**: 26-7
 - *for* children **6**: 11-14 **17**: 10-15 **43**: 2-5 **51**: 13
 - *from* children **17**: 10-15
 - *of* children **16**: 25-6 **43**: 5, 11
 - of Sydney **47**: 13
folklore,
 - *Australian* (journal) **12**: 1,15
 - *The meaning of* **51**: 19
folklore,
 - British herbal **29**: 5
 - Grad. Dip.: Australia's first tertiary qualification in folklore studies **30-31**: 1
 - herbal **29**: 5-6
 - NSW 1920s herbal **29**: 5-6
 Folklore, Tradition & Renewal (video tape) **13**: 16
 folklore's functions **25**: 13-14 **51**: 12-13
 folktale:
 - authenticity **8**: 7
 - Henny-penny, text of [illus] **10**: 4-6
 - Jack & the beanstalk **10**: 4, 6
 - Old witch, The **10**: 4, 6
 - Rose tree, The **10**: 4, 6
 folktales,
 - immigrant **51**: 12-19
 - Vietnamese **18**: 7
 Follow the leader [game] **7**: 9
 Foo foo (schoolroom parody) [teacher-pupil game] **24**: 11 **30-31**: 11-12
 see also Foolie, foolie, come to schoolie
 foodways bibliography, Australian **26**: 13
 Foolie, foolie, come to schoolie (schoolroom parody) [game] **30-31**: 11-12
 see also Foo foo [game]
 football
 - & cricket [1900s] **12**: 8
 - Aboriginal **9**: 13 **12**: 8[1900s]
 - as boys' game **10**: 10
 - bladders used to make slingshots (Halls Creek WA) **19**: 11[illus]
 - collaboration & cooperation in **8**: 5
 - homemade **4**: 3[Vic, socks, late 1960s] **8**: 12
 - in Casteton (Vic) early 1900s **11**: 7
 - in Pakistan **42**: 14
 - Tip [game] **7**: 9
 see also footy
 footy [game] **7**: 6
 - without goals [girls' game] **7**: 8
 foreign money or notes, *Herald Sun* marketed/popularised **30-31**: 16-17
 fortune teller / paper predictor **5**: 16[illus] **51**: 4[photo]
 Forty-four I see [game, hide & seek adaptation] **29**: 3
 Found a peanut [song] **26**: 17
 found materials, play with **50**: 8
Four Julias: One Hundred Years in York (West Australia) **25**: 3-5
 Four square [USA] **48**: 5
 Fourses [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 8
 France, all school children play diablo in **26**: 10
 France: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25**: 18
 Francis St Yarraville Primary School **3**: 4
 Fraser, Morag **46**: 16-17
 Fraser, Pat **12**: 2

- Freddy Krueger **49: 7**
free play
 - assumption **33: 4**
 - limitations [NZ from 1970s] **44: 5**
 Free time, adult annexation of children's **14: 1 15: 1 34: 9, 12-13**
 Freeze tag [USA] **48: 5**
 Fremantle (WA) [1930s] **22: 13-15**
 French
 - & English (skipping game; 2 ropes in different directions) **5: 11 14: 3 32: 9[1910s] 33: 12**
 - & German (skipping game) **5: 12**
 - cricket **18: 14 33: 12-13[mental arithmetic game]**
 frequency of use **8: 7**
 Frere Jacques [song] [parodies of] **12: 11**
 Freud's psychosexual stages **26: 4**
 Friends [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7-8**
 Friends, the [fundamentalist Christian sect] **41: 10**
 friendship groups **47: 11**
 Frog in pond **41: 5**
From two to five by Kornei Chukovski **26: 6**
 Fruit basket upset [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25: 4**
fudging [in marbles] **17: 8 32: 11, 14**
 Fulbright [scholars & awards] **42: 2**
 funick/funnicking (assist the marbles tor with an arm movement) **7: 6 22: 22[1950s] 41: 7**
 funnicks, faint [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 22**
 Funny-knuckle [game: marbles] [girls version] **14: 2-3 17: 8**

G

- galaxies [marbles] **16: 19**
 gambling **47: 14-16**
 - wheel, handmade **3: 3**
 game
 - chant: Goose for an andalusian **26: 14**
 - choices **44: 7-10**
 - construction, social skill in **39: 4**
 - festival (Moomba) **26: 8-10[Melbourne]**
 - interpreted as environment for play **11: 10**
 - length had shortened by 1950s **4: 7**
 - location **39: 2-3**
 - memory training **9: 14**
 - recognises children's common humanity **30-31: 24**
 - rhymes exclusive to 8 to 13-years-olds **44: 3**
 - role **4: 2**
 - skills development, Chinese **51: 6-10**
 games **4: 2-4 5: 9-16 11: 3 16: 19-22 19: 12-13[Vic 1940s] 20-21: 21-22, 34**
 see also entries under the name of specific games
 see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES
 games
 - & rhymes used to cross barriers **49: 10-11**
 - banned by teachers fearing litigation **50: 20**
 - introduced by missionaries / settlers **9: 15**
 - recognise children's common humanity **30-31: 24**
 games,
 - 1940s & 50s **33: 10-13**
 - 1950s schoolyard **47: 12**
 - Aboriginal **9: 13-15 19: 11 29: 10-13 34: 4-6, 8-9**
 - adult recollections of **16: 25**
 - adult-initiated **26: 15**
 - benefits of traditional **26: 2, 12**

- computer v traditional **33**: 1-2
- Chinese **51**: 6–10
- Danish **27**: 4-5
- dating **26**: 12
- family **26**: 12
- favourite Primary playground [Moe Folklife Project 1995] **29**: 2-3
- games, kissing **26**: 11-13
- group characteristics of **39**: 2-3
- imitative **9**: 13
- in China's 12th & 21st century **51**: 6–10
- information collection format for paper **14**: 23
- joining **47**: 10
- let's-pretend **40**: 3
- Lindsay & Palmer support spontaneous **15**: 1
- once traditional, now computerised & international **32**: 12-14
- Outreach program of **16**: 19-22
- paper folding water spheres **41**: 3
- paper, scissors, rock **42**: 8
- pencil & paper **13**: 7
- playground equipment **26**: 11-13
- ring **5**: 16
- search **9**: 13-14
- sex differences *see* gender differences
- shelter shed **19**: 12
- singing **1**: 5 **4**: 2 **27**: 4 **34**: 2
- spontaneous **15**: 1
- stick **9**: 5 **28**: 7-8[India]
- syllabus v playground **39**: 2-3
- team **14**: 1
- TV & video used to teach **27**: 5
- unsupervised **11**: 3
- Vietnamese war **11**: 5
- Gammer Gurton's Garland* [1784] [rhymes, nursery] **14**: 6, 8
- Gang tiggly [game] described **28**: 2
- Geelong regional area (Vic) [1922-1992] **27**: 5-10
- gender & violence **33**: 5
- gender differences
 - in folklore rhymes & play **42**: 15 **44**: 2, 6-10
 - in observed games **39**: 2-3
- gender
 - play barriers are more an Australian (than migrant) issue **20-21**: 31-2
 - gender traditions in arts & sport **40**: 3 **42**: 15
- generation gap **50**: 13
- generation-bridge, Children's Museum as a **30-31**: 22
- German repartee **9**: 3-4
- germs (boys' or girls')
- Germany's Leftover Lands Movement **50**: 3
 - Caboolture 1930s **26**: 16
 - Sydney [1970s, late] **25**: 7
 - from Yucky children **27**: 9
- Gilmore, Mary **24**: 6
- gingeries [marbles] **40**: 7
- Girl Guides in Western District (Vic) early 1900s **11**: 7
- girl power **34**: 2
- girls aged:
 - 7-9 [Perth] **22**: 4
 - 9, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **20-21**: 5
 - 9-13, collecting habits of **20-21**: 4-13
 - 9-14, collecting habits of Sydney 1910 **30-31**: 20-21
 - 10, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **20-21**: 6-8

- 10-12, collecting habits of Melbourne [1992] **30-31**: 18-19
- 11, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **20-21**: 8-9
- 12, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **20-21**: 9-11
- 13, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **20-21**: 11-12
- 14, collecting habits [1910s] of Sydney **20-21**: 12-13
- Girls are sexy... [NZ taunt] **42**: 7
- Girls are sexy, made out of Pepsi... [rhyme] **50**: 20
- Girls are weak... [rhyme] **40**: 1-2, **44**: 8
- girls
 - as bearers/preservers of folklore traditions **44**: 2
 - had wooden hoops [England 1910s] **5**: 13
 - in Melbourne 1992 continuing to collect more than boys **30-31**: 17
 - preferred mono-cultural play groups **10**: 13
- girls'
 - game of Funny-knuckle [marbles] **14**: 2-3
 - game of Knucklebones **30-31**: 9
 - singing/circle games **42**: 15 **45**: 10
 - special needs in Grades 2-4 **39**: 3
- glass
 - allies [marbles] **41**: 6 [photo]
 - garbage can **16**: 10
 - marbles **12**: 2
- glassie (ball from self-sealing soda-water bottles, used as a marble) **7**: 6 **12**: 2 **17**: 7 **40**: 7
- glassy (clear with colored designs inside) [marble type] **33**: 11
- Glebe Public School **5**: 11
- Glendal Primary School (Melbourne, Vic) **40**: 8
- Glenelg beach (Adelaide 1890s-1930s) **22**: 6-7
- Glenorie, Dulcie Rae **24**: 7
- Glory box [girls only] **10**: 11
- Glory, glory hallelujah...[rhyme] **7**: 4
- goannas **29**: 6
- God of Nations,
 - in the scrum... [NZ] **42**: 6
 - smell my feet... [NZ] **42**: 6
- God save our gracious Queen (jelly bean version) **7**: 5
- Golden girls (card series) **14**: 3
- Goldstein, Kenneth Dr (University of Philadelphia) **3**: 1 **7**: 1 **29**: 1[vale 1995]
- golly [spit] **40**: 4
- Gomme, Lady re 19th century Northumberland predecessor of Toodlembuck **4**: 7- 8
- Good King Wenceslas... [sic] [schoolyard song] **40**: 8
- Goode, Evelyn **49**: 16
- Goose for an andalusian (game chant) **26**: 14
- Goose-a-goose-a-gander [1784] [rhymes, nursery] **14**: 7
- Goosey, goosey gander... **49**: 9
- grab doogs & run [1950s] [marbles term] **22**: 22
- Grace **4**: 4 **51**: 11 [photo]
- Grace, Gutz's **15**: 8
- grace: Two, four, six, eight... **15**: 8
- Grade 6 play Moe (Vic) [1995] **29**: 2
- Gradgrinds **45**: 10
- Graduate Diploma **15**: 5 **32**: 1
- Graham, RoseMary **16**: 6-12
- Grand Old Duke of York, The
 - game (NZ) **6**: 10
 - rhyme, nursery **14**: 9
- Grandfather Frost (Jewish version of Santa) **9**: 6-8
- Granny's false teeth [knucklebone routine] **4**: 7 **30-31**: 7-8
- Gray, Marjorie **6**: 9-10
- Graylands Migrant Hostel Child-minding Centre (Perth) **43**: 2[photo]
- Greece, string figuremaking in **32**: 4

Greek:

- counting rhymes sought **2: 2 3: 1**
 - immigrant stories **51: 12-19**
 - repartee **9: 3-4**
 - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
 - versions of Australian chants **3: 5**
- see also Cyprus

Greek rhymes:

- A friend lost a kangaroo... [English] **3: 5**
- ABC...Out the door... [English] **3: 5**
- Cool it... [English] **3: 5**
- Dimietru, do you love me?... [English] **3: 5**
- My father was born in Germany... **3: 5**
- Once I had a cat **14: 9**
- One potato... [English] **3: 5**
- When Susie was a baby... (rhyme) **3: 5**

Greek-Australian Oral History & Folklore Project (Melbourne 1997-1999) **43: 4**

Green gravel [game]

- New Zealand **6: 9 7: 3**
- Sydney 1910s **5: 10**

green superstition (Yorkshire) **6: 2 7: 2**

Greenock Primary School [Borossa Valley, SA] **18: 13-14**

Greenwald school (Vic Western District) [1910s] **12: 6**

Grimm's *Children's stories & household tales* (1912) **51: 14**

Groom, Susan Ovens **25: 3-5**

Grose, Margaret **50: 3**

Grounds, Dr David **15: 11-12**

group

- characteristics of play **39: 1-2**
- size & age **44: 5**

Growing up by Alan Roberts [The social history of Glebe & Annadale No. 7] **5: 11**

Grundys **45: 10**

guava fruit becomes child-eating python [Philippines] **42: 14**

guessing game **25: 4**

gum tree roots, smoking **29: 6**

gunpowder burning = Fizzgog **23: 10**

Gunpowder Plot [England] **19: 1**

Guy [Fawkes] **23: 8**

- Day **19: 1**
- Day in Adelaide (1890s-1930s) **22: 7-8**
- Day in Moe (Vic) **27: 3**
- Night **45: 12** see also Halloween

Guy, guy, guy, a penny for a guy [song] (Adelaide 1890s-1930s) **22: 7**

H

Hall, Hazel **5: 5-6 10: 8-9 11: 2 12: 9-14 13: 8,10-16 20-21: 23-26, 36**

Halliday, Michael *Learning how to mean* **26: 3**

Halloween **19: 1**

Halls Creek (WA) **19: 11**

halls, community life around Australian local **25: 18-19**

Halpert, Emeritus Professor Herbert **6: 15 12: 3-4**

Hampstead Primary School (Ashburton NZ) **44: 2[skipping Photo]-3[elastics Photo], 5, 12**

[handclapping photo]

Hand cricket [game] **7: 9**

Hand me down my walking cane [song] **26: 17**

Handball [game] **7: 9**

handclapping [games] [rhymes] **25: 18 42: 15 43: 5 44: 2, 10 47: 3[filmed/online] 49: 3**

handcuffs [string trick] [Thailand] **29: 9**

- handmade
- gambling wheel **3: 3**
 - wire car, South African **16: 13**
- hands, mouth, knees to create string figures, Aborigines used **9: 15**
- hanger [spit] **40: 4**
- Happy & glorious, one sausage... [Grace] **51: 11**
- Happy families [game, card] **10: 11**
- Harbour Bridge [string figure] **32: 5**
- Harcourt Valley Primary School (Vic) **47: 1 49: 3 50: 7**
- Hard at play: leisure in America 1840-1940* **24: 5**
- hard tennis [game] [illus] **6: 8**
- Harry Potter wands **50: 8**
- harvest festivals & hymns **9: 11**
- Hastings, Scott E. **20-21: 34**
- haves (line) [marbles term] **33: 11**
- Hawk and Chicks [traditional Chinese role play game] **51: 6, 8**
- Hawkesdale (Vic) **17: 8-9**
- he (never it or she) was the term* [rhyme, counting-out] [1910s Melbourne] **28: 10**
- Helicopter, helicopter [game] [skippy] **7: 8**
- Henig, Robin Marantz **50: 21**
- Henny-penny [folktale], text of **10: 4-6**[illus]
- herbal folklore **29: 5-6**
- Here come three gentlemen out of Spain [game] (NZ) **6: 10**
- Here comes an old woman from Botany Bay [game] **15: 9**
- Here's to remember the fifth of November... [rhyme] **19: 1**
- Hertfordshire UK **12: 3**
- hexagonal kites **48: 4**
- Hey Diddle Diddle the Cat & the Fiddle [rhyme, nursery] **14: 9**
- Heywood, Colin *A History of Childhood* **42: 16**[preview] **43: 10-11**[review]
- Hi ho, hi ho...(blades & grenades version) **7: 4**
- Hickory dickory dock [rhymes, nursery] **14: 6**
- Hide & seek [game] **7: 8 9: 7**[Moldavia] **9: 15 40: 8 45: 11**
 see also hide-&-go-seek; hidey
- Hide the object **9: 15**
- hide-and-go-seek [game] (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**
 see also Hide & seek
- Hidey [game, girls'] **10: 10**
 see also Hide & seek
- hideygoseek [1930s] [Qld] **18: 25**
 see also Hide & seek
- High cockalorum [game, boys'] [1860s] [Adelaide] **27: 3**
- high jumping **9: 15**
- collaboration & cooperation in **8: 4-5**
 - introduced by missionaries, settlers **9: 15**
- higher the mountain, The... [rhymes, sharp-eyed] **20-21: 34**
- Hilaria festival [India] **1: 3**
- Hisberd, Fay **12: 2-3**
- History Institute (Melbourne) **8: 1**
- History of children's play: the New Zealand playground 1840-1950* [PhD thesis] by Brian Sutton-Smith **23: 5**
- H-I-T spells HOT [skipping rhyme] **13: 3**
- Hitchcock, Alfred **49: 7-8**
- Hmong boy with hoop [photo] **45: 10**
- Hmong *see also* Indo-Chinese
- Ho, ho, off I go... [rhyme: counting out] [1914] **24: 7**
- Hobba, Margo **17: 16-17**
- hockey in Pakistan **42: 14**
- hockey, stick & jam tin [Shinty] **41: 9**
- Hodges, Grace (Baxter Vic) **7: 3**
- Holden, Robert **24: 2**

- hole [game] [Aboriginal] **28: 8**
Holes (marbles game) **22: 11**[Qld1930s] **34: 8**
holesy [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 23**
Holey, holey [game, tossing money into a hole] **19: 11**
holidays in Moldavian (USSR) **9: 6-8**
Holmes, Margaret **20-21: 27**
homemade
- playthings **34: 5**
- spears (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**
- toys **16: 13** **19: 11**[illus]
- information collection format for **14: 22**
- yo-yos **34: 9**
 see also self-made, waste material
homonyms, conundrum as double **16: 8**
Honey [game, search] [games, Aboriginal] **9: 13-14**
hoops **34: 8**
- bowling **45: 10**
- Circu in Malta **16: 13**
- wooden for girls, iron for boys **5: 13**
Hope, Cathy **16: 19-22** **20-21: 2-3** **45: 4-9**
Hoppo Bumpo [game] **41: 2** **42: 3**[photo]
Hoppy & Snail hoppy with 'tor' thrown **19: 12**[illus]
Hoppy-chasey (Thailand) **29: 7**
hopscotch [game] **5: 13** **7: 8-9** **13: 1** **14: 3, 15** **29: 11** **45: 7**[photo]-8 **45: 11**
 47: 8[1954 photo] **48: 16-17**[photo]
- diagram resembling a Queenslander house **4: 8**[illus]
- in Malta: Passiu **16: 13**
- in Pompei **14: 14**
- patterns **14: 15**
- rules **13: 1**
hopscotch,
- Indian [Ikri-Dukri] **25: 15**[illus]
- information collection format for **14: 18**
- stilt walker playing **26:10**
horse
- for luck, white **6: 1-2**
- in the Stable (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**
- racing (Adelaide 1890s-1930s) **22: 7**
- shoes **7: 3**
Horses & (or in) stables [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6, 7-8**
 see also Mice in the hole
Hosgood, Flora (interviewed) **11: 3**
hospital
- exhibition, participatory **18: 1, 4-6**
- subculture **18: 4-6**
- tiggy [game] **19: 13**
House to let, apply within... [rhyme: skipping] [versions] **19: 4** **20-21: 24**
How much is that doggie in the window? [song] **8: 7** **14: 8**
How old are you? English, Italian & Arabic repartee **9: 3**
Howard, Dorothy **3: 3** **4: 5-9** **17: 15-16** **18: 2-3** **19: 2** **22: 19-23** **28: 8-9** **29: 10**
 29: 10 **36:11-12** **42: 2**[photo] **46: 3, 16**[photos] -19 **47: 14-16** **49: 2**
- Collection **16: 25-26**
- collection documentation grant [1994] **27: 11**
- Conference paper on tape **8: 1**
- Exhibition (IECD July 1983) **4: 17**
- Memorial Lecture **42: 2-3**
- Obituaries **30-31: 1-4**
- with koala [1954] **32: 1**[photo]
Howie, Emily **7: 4-5**
Howtown Primary School (Melbourne) **12: 1**

hubris tale **18: 7**
 hula hoops **41: 4**
 Hults, David **12: 1**
 human development, play in relation to **50: 21**
 Human Rights Commission **10: 13**
 humour
 - an expressive art aiding development **26: 7**
 - in *Seven little Australians* **25: 14-15**
 humour, pre-school children's verbal **26: 3-8**
 Humpty dumpty [infant play] **1: 2 8: 7**
 - parody **10: 7**[illus]
 hundred-&-four-ers [marbles] **40: 7**
 Hunt, Kathleen **7: 1-2**
 Huntingowk Day [Scotland] **1: 3**
 husbands & wives [games, Aboriginal] **9: 13**
Hush 'n Joggety (Cassette tape & booklet) by Phyl Lobl **14: 12**
 Hushabye (English/American lullaby) **9: 4**
 Hyett's Hill (Bendigo Vic) **45: 11**
 Hymn book race (game) **5: 14**
 hymns sung at home every Sunday night **12: 6**

I

I

 - am the ghost of a place named Venus... **42: 5**
 - bought a little motor car in 1984 [skipping rhyme] **13: 3**
 - had a little motor car... [rhyme] **6: 7**
 - hate you... [NZ] **42: 7**
 - know a man named Michael Finnigan... [rhyme][English] **5: 2** see *also* Michael Finnigan
 - love sixpence [song] [1784] **17: 3**
 - spy with my little eye [game] [UK 1920s] [Geelong region 1925-1935] **28: 6 47: 13**
 - tidilee I ti... [rhyme] **7: 5**
 - wrote a letter to my love... (song for Drop the hanky game) **6: 3**
 Iggulden, Conn & Hal **50: 13-14**
 I'm
 - a green pea [rhyme, nonsense] **10: 7**
 - a little Dutch girl [rhyme, rude] **14: 4**
 - an Australian... [NZ] **42: 6**
 - Pop-eye the sailor man... [vulgar rhyme] **15: 4**
 I've got sixpence [song] [WW2] **17: 3**
 ice-skating at St Moritz **41: 3**
icke [Swedish] or *ikke* [Danish] **26: 16**
Ikke backa... [rhyme, counting-out] [Swedish] (1958) **25: 17 26: 16**
 IECD Institute of Early Childhood Development
 ig dig dog shit... [counting out] [rhyme] **7: 8**
Ikka backa... [rhyme] (US & Canada source proposed) **27: 12**
Ikka backa...(North American tobacco connection) [rhyme]
 see *also* *Acker backer...*[rhyme] [US / Canada]
Ikke backa... [rhyme, counting-out] [Danish] (1958) **25: 17**
Ikke bakke... [rhyme, counting-out] [Danish] (1958) **25: 17 26: 16**
Ikri-Dukri (Hopscotch) [game: Indian] **25: 15**[illus]
 imitative games **9: 13**
Immas (looked like Reals) [marbles] **17: 7**
 immigrant stories **51: 12-19**
 imperial to metric, impact of **27: 7-8**
In & out [knucklebone routine] [Tas] **30-31: 8**
In & out the window [game] **19: 13**
 In the
 - hole [marbles game] **41: 7**

- ring [marbles game] **41: 6**
- incongruity in humour **26: 4**
- index (original) issues 1-10 (1981-1986) **11: 14-18**
- India
 - [Conference 1994] **28: 7-8**
 - Elastics played in [1940s] **9: 5**
 - Hilaria festival **1: 3**
- Indian
 - game of Ikri-Dukri (Hopscotch) **25: 15**[illus]
 - rhyme: I won't go to Missi any more, more, more... **34: 3**
 - stick & marble games **28: 7-8**
- Indonesian board game *conglak* **16: 13** infant bodyplay **25: 7**
 - My little bush humpy [1917] **16: 4**
 - This little piggy went to market **1: 2 5: 8 8: 7**
 - To market, to market... (variations) **5: 8**
- indoor children / play **50: 14**
- infant play, **12: 3-4**[illus]
 - Canadian **11: 13**
 - see also* nursery rhymes **1: 2**
- infants' 'Top Ten' games, songs & rhymes **8: 7**
- information collection format for
 - games of skill with simple wooden toys: tops, cups & balls, diabolos **14: 17**
 - homemade toys **14: 22**
 - hopscotch **14: 18**
 - knucklebones **14: 19**
 - marbles **14: 21**
 - paper games **14: 23**
 - string games **14: 20**
- initiation ceremony, university residential [1940s] **15: 11-12**
- Ink, pink, paper, stink [rhyme: counting out] (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**
- Ink, pink, pen & ink... [counting-out rhyme] **15: 10**
- innocence, pretended **23: 15**
- Institute of Early Childhood Development (Abbotsford campus) **6: 1**
- Insuring our future—the fabric of childhood in Australian society [conference] [Adelaide, May 1991] **20-21: 28-32**
- integration, gender **44: 6**
- intellectual development, humour aids **26: 7**
- interactive/constructive play **22: 17 24: 9**
- international context, traditional games now on computer with **32: 12-14**
- International Council for Children's Play **22: 1**
- International Society for Folk Narrative Research, 11th Congress of **28: 7-8**
- International songs for children* [publication] by Priscilla Clarke & Belinda Williams **1: 6**
- International toy research association [Conference] [Greece] [2008] **50: 2**
- internment camp (WW2) **48: 4**
- inventiveness-conservatism paradox **5: 16**
- Ipsy wipsy spider [infant play] **1: 2**
- Ireland: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**
- Irish green superstition **6: 2**
- Irishmen the butt of Australian children's jokes & riddles **4: 10**
- ironies & ambiguities **9: 4**
- Ironing [knucklebone routine] [N Qld] [1940] **30-31: 8**
- Israel: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**
- Israeli play traditions **34: 2**
- It bit dog shit... [rhyme, counting-out] **30-31: 2**
- It was midnight on the ocean... [rhyme] [1940s] **4: 4**
- Italian
 - nursery rhyme **11: 4**
 - repartee **9: 3**
 - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**

J

- Jack & the beanstalk [folktale] **10:** 4, 6
- Jack be nimble... **49:** 9
- champion (Australia) [1985] **23:** 10-12
 - knucklebone routine **30-31:** 8
- Jacks **14:** 3 **17:** 7-9[1970s] **23:** 10-12 **45:** 9
- a boys' game in Argentina **16:** 15-16
 - a winter game in Western District Vic. **17:** 8
 - known to Aristiphones & ancient Egyptians **4:** 6
 - played differently in each country **17:** 16
 - with bamboo & lime in Thailand **29:** 8[illus]
 - with small bean bags in Japan [O'Tedema] **18:** 5
 - with stones in Fiji **32:** 19
- Jacks (American version of knucklebones) unknown in Aus (1958) **30-31:** 5
- jacks, dying **17:** 8
- Jackson, Mike & Michelle **10:** 15
- Jacobs, Joseph **10:** 4-6 **13:** 8
- Jaffa smash [game] **41:** 5
- Jambor's (1994) surplus energy theory **48:** 8
- Japan (Prime Minister playing Scissors, paper stone game) **14:** 2
- Japanese
- Jacks **17:** 16
 - string games **14:** 14
- Jarrett, Olga **46:** 12-14
- Javanese children's play songs 'Child musical structures in West' (Second NCDC) **3:** 2
- Jeavons, Mary & Gini Lee: playground designers **24:** 12
- jellyfish version of 'Step on a crack, marry a rat...' [NZ] **42:** 6
- Jennings, Paul **25:** 14
- Jethi ('Killer') [game] **11:** 5
- Jika Jika **8:** 9
- Ji-ka Ji-ka
- see Jika Jika
- Jingle bells, Batman smells... [parody] [1970s] **13:** 14[illus] [music] **42:** 7[NZ]
- Jingle Bells, Jingle Bells, Santa Clause is dead... [rhyme] **32:** 9
- jinks
- see jinx
- Jinx* (said when two say the same word) (1975-82) **27:** 9
- John Brown's Body [song] [parodies of] **12:** 11
- Johnny & Jane & Jack & Lou... [singing game 1898] **1:** 5
- Johnson, Keryn **10:** 7-8
- joke
- cycle in Australia, dead baby **22:** 4
 - themes & motifs (sex, excretion, linguistic devices, social obligations) **4:** 10
 - Why did the jellybean go to school? **18:** 10
- jokes **11:** 5-6 **15:** 3-4 **20-21:** 27[illus] 35[illus]
- about Pushkin, Russian **9:** 7
 - and humour, French studies on **27:** 12
 - compared to riddles **49:** 16
 - in Australia, disaster **22:** 4
 - language & subject matter [thesis] **4:** 9-13
 - of Australian school children [thesis] **4:** 9-13
 - of north-German school children [thesis] **4:** 9-13
- jokes,
- knock-knock **15:** 4
 - practical **41:** 9
 - pre-school **26:** 3-8
 - rude **23:** 15 **29:** 12
- jokes:
- Little Audrey (1890s-1930s) **23:** 15

- Pat, Mick & Mustard (1890s-1930s) **23: 15**
 joking questions v riddles **16: 6**
 Jolly Miller [game] (NZ) **6: 10**
Juba this & Juba that [riddles book Vic] **16: 7**
 Juggles [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6**
 Julius Caesar let a breezer... [chant] **40: 8**
 jump rope
 see skippy
 Jump the hurdles [jacks] **23: 11**
 jumping, high **9: 15**
 Jumps (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**
 Jumps [game: skippy] [1910s Melbourne] **28: 9**
 Jungle bells... (TAA version) **7: 4**
 juvenile code, respect for the **50: 8,10**

K

kabadi [Pakistan] **42: 14**
 Kangaroo & wallabee... [rhyme: counting out] [1914] **24: 7**
 Kartomi, Margaret [re Pitjantjara children's play songs in South Australia] **29:12**
 Keepings off [ball game] **19: 13**
 keeps [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 19**[1950s] **32: 11, 14**
 Keloglan stories, Turkish **2: 4**
 Kenyan animals & dolls of banana leaves **16: 13**
 Khmer *see also* Indo-Chinese
 Kick ball [US] **48: 5**
 Kick the can [US] **48: 5**
 Kick the tin [game, girls'] **10: 10**
 kids talk
 see vernacular speech, children's
 Kids talk [ACFN project] [newsletter section] **19: 9-10, 17**
Kids' Times (magazine) [1980s] **15: 3**
 KIDSPEAK data collection **25: 20**
 Killen, Elaine **23: 10-12** **27: 3**
 kindergarten, limited free play time in **28: 4**
 King [tennis ball games] **4: 2**
 King of the hill [US] **48: 5**
 King, Ron **50: 3**
 king-hit **47: 13**
 see *also* marbles
 kiss (touch another marble while pinking) [marbles term] **33: 11**
 kisses-all-back [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 19**
 kissing games **26: 11-13**
 kitchen staff teaching games [UK] **41: 4**
 Kitchen, — — — in the ... [rhyme: skipping] **19: 5** **20-21: 25**
 kites, **34: 8**
 - paper **48: 4** **51: 5**
 - homemade **41: 3**
 Kit-Kat [game] **8: 12-13**
 Kitty [1940s game cards] **26: 14**
 Knapp, Mary & Herbert **19: 14-5**(critique of analyses) **49: 4**
 knees, hands, mouth to create string figures, Aborigines used **9: 15**
 knife
 - games **14: 2**
 - superstition, dropped **6: 2** **7: 2**
 see *also* knives
 Knights
 - from out of Spain [game] (Brisbane Qld) **6: 2-4**
 - of Spain [game] (1880s) **6: 4**

- Knitting Nancy (Asian variety) **3: 4**
 knives [NT Aboriginal game] **29: 13**
 see also knife
 Knock out [USA] **48: 5**
 knock-knock jokes **15: 4**
 Knoxfield [Melbourne] [1992] **30-31: 16-21**
 see also Sydney [1910s] **18: 15-25**
 Knucklebones [game] **30-31: 5-10**
 - a boy's game **10: 10**
 - a child's description of the 1930s game **3: 6**
 - alternatives (plastic or stone) **30-31: 5**
 - American, Japanese & Vietnamese versions **30-31: 24**
 - distribution across Australia **30-31: 9-10**
 - girls in ancient Egypt & Rome played **11: 10**
 - in 1800s had longer games and verbal rituals **30-31: 5**
 - information collection format for **14: 19**
 - Japanese version called O'Tedama **14: 14 16: 19 30-31: 24**
 - known to Aristiphones & ancient Egyptians **4: 6**
 - not played in Caboolture or Brisbane Qld [1920s] [1930s] **32: 10**
 - now de-skilled **32: 11-12**
 - since prehistoric times **32: 11**
 see also Jacks
 knucklebones [sheep joints]
 - processing **4: 7 14: 3**
 knuckle-down- & screw-tight [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 20**
 Knuckles [game] **18: 14**
 knuckle-up-sky-high [1950s] [marbles term] **22: 20**
 Kondagonis, Tina **11: 5-6**
 Kookaburra sits in an old gum tree [song] by Marion Sinclair **14: 8**
 Korea (bowling hoops) **45: 10**
 Korong Historical Society (Vic) **7: 5-7**
 Kotla Chapaki [game: Indian] **25: 16**[illus]
 Kotzman, Anne [dissertation] **1: 6**
 KRIOL [Creole?] language at Fitzroy Crossing WA **28: 8**
 Kurin, Dr. Richard (Smithsonian Institute) **23: 1**

L

- Labour Party, Queensland's Protestant **26: 17**
 Ladies & gentlemen, reptiles & crocodiles... [rhyme] [1940s] **4: 4**
 Ladies and jellyspoons... [nonsense] **50: 19**
 Lady, lady, touch the grounds... [rhyme, counting-out] [1910s Melbourne] **28: 10**
 Lambert, James **20-21: 1, 21-23 25: 5-7 40: 4-6**
 language development, humour aids **26: 7**
 languages spoken at Preston West Primary, Thirty **50: 7**
 Lantern slides, Francis Collection **49: 7, 9, 11** [illus]
 Lao *see also* Indo-Chinese
 Laotian
 - counting out ritual **8: 2-3**
 - game *marktovai* **16: 13**
 lapta [ball game] [Moldavia] **9: 7**
 lark described **49: 16**
 Last child in the woods: saving our children from nature-deficit disorder *by R. Louv* **50: 14**
 latex plants for warts **29: 6**
 latex plants for warts **29: 6**
 LaTrobe Valley (Vic) **30-31: 12-15**
 Layshee (Picking team) **11: 5**
 Leap frog [game] **41: 1**
 learning by doing/playing **34: 12**

- Leave no child inside (worldwide campaign) **50**: 17
 leaves, Kenyan animals & dolls of banana **16**: 13
 Lee Street Primary School **8**: 12-13
 Lee, Gini & Mary Jeavons: playground designers **24**: 12
 Lees, Stella **15**: 5
 Left-handed [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 8
 Leftover Lands Movement, Germany's **50**: 3
 let's-pretend games **40**: 3
 Letters (of one's name) [game] **19**: 12
 Letters [newsletter section] **26**: 16 **27**: 12 **28**: 7-10 **32**: 9-10
 letters, writing **41**: 10
 liability, teacher **23**: 4
Life in the classroom & playground by Bronwyn Davies [book review] **5**: 6
Lightfoots (family of bellringers) **10**: 11
 Lindsay & Palmer support spontaneous games **15**: 1
 Lindsay, Peter L. **39**: 1-3 **49**: 4
 Lindsay, PL & Palmer, R **2**: 9 **15**: 1
 linguistic
 - & cognitive elasticity, preschool children's **27**: 12
 - devices in jokes **4**: 10
 - pattern, rhymes' four-beat lines a universal **27**: 7
 - transfer into adulthood (folklore's function) **25**: 13-14
 Little
 - Audrey jokes (1890s-1930s) **23**: 15
 - Bo-Peep [1784] [rhymes, nursery] **14**: 7
 - boy blue [rhymes, nursery] **14**: 6
 - Boy Blue & Little Bo-peep [recitation] **16**: 14
 - Little Jack Horner [parody] **10**: 8
 - Jack Horner... (re Henry VIII's dissolution of monasteries) **43**: 4
 - Jika Jika [rhyme] [1917 & today] **16**: 2-3
 - Leaguism **28**: 3
 - lunch (recess in Queensland) **16**: 18
 - Miss Muffet... **49**: 9
 - Miss Pink,,, [rhyme, counting-out] **27**: 7-8
 - Miss Potato... [rhyme, nursery] **17**: 2-3
 - Nancy Etticoat [riddle] **16**: 7
 - Red Riding Hood [fairytale] **51**: 15
 - white mice [knucklebone routine] **30-31**: 7
 Lobl, Phyl (folksinger) **5**: 6-9 **14**: 12
 location of games **39**: 2-3
 Log Cabin tins (as wheels for push/pull toy) (Halls Creek WA) **19**: 11[illus]
 Loh, Morag **3**: 2
Long, Sticky Walk, The by Edel Wignell [Book review] **45**: 13-14[photo]
 Long-ball [game] **13**: 6
loose parts theory, Nicholson's **33**: 7
 Lord Nelson was... [song] **15**: 9
 Lost babies [game] **26**: 12
 love songs **43**: 4
Lu Rees archives of Australian children's literature **18**: 14
 luck
 - see superstition
 ludo **41**: 4
 lullabies **14**: 12
 - start a child's musical education **5**: 6-9
 Luly, Lexie **20-21**: 27
 lunchtime **33**: 3-9

M

- Macarthur, Kathleen **6: 10**
Macedonian
- MATSE [nonsense rhyme] **2: 3**
- stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
madapollam (children's underwear) [1900s] **12: 4**
Made y'look [1950s] [chant] [music] **13: 11** [illus]
magpies, counting **28: 6**
Making Area, the
 see the *You're It* exhibition
Malseed, Nancy **9: 9-12 10: 10-14 11: 6-9 12: 6-8 17: 7-8**
Malta games, traditional **16: 13**
Mam Mam (French Mauritian) [song] **8: 9**
man from Mungundi, The... [rhyme] [1917] **16: 4**
 see also The man from Mendindie **16: 5**
manipulation of counting-out rhymes **27: 7**
manufactured toys (1930s, late) **23: 16**
marble marbles (in Christmas Island) **43: 5**
marbles **4: 3-4 5: 13 9: 15 14: 11-12 15: 2-3 17: 6**
- & knuckles (18th century game) **47: 13**
- a game of passion **32: 11**
- also called alleys **7: 6 33: 11 47: 16**
- 6000 years old & still a popular playground game **32: 11, 13**[photo]
- chant
 see Fain
- especially large called 'tom bowler' **16: 18**
- gave way to cricket? **17: 8**
- in India **28: 7-8**
- in Malta: Bocci **16: 13**
- in Melbourne 1910s **28: 9**
- introduced by missionaries, settlers **9: 15**
- is a boys' game **10: 10**
- played on dirt **13: 6**
- shot with two fingers, no thumb [Asian version] **3: 5**
- swapping/bartering **16: 19**
- terms **32: 11, 14**
 see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES--marbles
marbles,
- 1940s & 1950s **33: 11-12**
- Aboriginal version of [shells-game] [Torres Strait] **29:12**
- Aboriginals at Lake Tyers playing **34: 4**[photo]
- Chinese flick of **8: 3-4**
- collaboration & cooperation in **8: 5**
- information collection format for **14: 21**
- names of **14: 11-12 27: 10**[1854, 1988]
 see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: GAMES--marbles
- names of parts of the game of **17: 8**
- rules learned by playing **14: 11**
- types of
marktovai (Laotian game) **16: 13**
Marmite version of 'Step on a crack, marry a rat...' [NZ] **42: 6**
marrow = penis **23: 15**
marsh mallows **29: 5**
Marsh, Kathryn **34: 2**
Marshall, Alan **14: 2-3**
Marshall, John **4: 14--17**
Martha, Mary [*The Queensland Countrywoman* columnist in 1950s] **40: 7**
Mary
- had a little bro... [NZ] **42: 5**
- Mack, dressed in black... [counting out rhyme] **5: 10**
- Mack dressed in black... [hand-clapping rhyme] **42: 15 43: 5**

- Mary, quite contrary... (parody) **49: 9**
- ate peaches... [1910s] **4: 4**
- fell down the drain... [counting out rhyme] **7: 8**
- had a canary...[song] 1993 Balmain **25: 18**
- Mary had a little lamb [song]
 - closet version **14: 5**
 - heater version [1910s] **4: 4**
 - parody **10: 8 13: 11[illus] 30-31: 22 42: 5**[NZ foot & mouth scare version]
- Mary, Queen of Scots **6: 4**
- Maryborough (Vic) **23: 11**
- Maslen, Geoff **17: 7-8**
- match-box cameras **34: 8-9**
- matchboxes, musical **41: 9**
- materials in NT play, traditional Aboriginal & imported **29:13**
- materials, play with found **50: 8**
- MATSE [Macedonian nonsense rhyme] **2: 3**
- Matthew, Mark, Luke, John...[parody of prayer] **15: 8**
- matzah **9: 6-8**
- Maxine Ronnberg folklife program **37: 9 41: 3**
- May Day ceremony **49: 9**
- May, Maggie **24: 7**
- Maypole dancing at schools **47: 14**
- McArthur, Thelma **32: 9**
- McCarron, Reilly **51: 12-19**
- McCrae, Hugh [1917 poet] **16: 4**
- McDonald, Meryn **30-31: 16**
- McGhee, Paul *Humour: its origin & development* [1969] **26: 4**
- McKenry, Keith **20-21: 33 26: 17 28: 7-8 32: 9**
- McKerchar, S **22: 13-15 23: 8-10**
- McKinty, Judy **18: 4-6 26: 8-10 32: 11-14 34: 4-6 38: 4 39: 13 40: 9-10 41: 8 47: 1 38: 14 39: 8-9 39: 13 50: 5-11**
- McLean, Kathleen **22: 6-7**
- McLennan, Isabel [letter to Dorothy Howard] 1954 **28: 8-9**
- McPherson, Jean [1917 poet] **16: 3**
- Medio Pollito 'Little half chick' (Spanish story) **2: 4**
- Meir, Stoke-on-Trent [UK] **41: 4**
- Melbourne-Cup sweepstakes **47: 14**
 - Primary School playground, 1992 **46: 4, 6** [photos]
 - University **48: 1-2 49: 3, 17**
- Melbourne College of Advanced Education (1988), Graduate Diploma in Australian children's folklore & literature at **15: 5**
- Melbourne
 - counting-out rhymes (1910s) **28: 10**
 - inner-city schools in 1980s **29:15**
- melodies parodied in school rhymes **12: 11**
- Melton Vic [basketball game] [1950s] **11: 12-13**
- memorising/reciting Bible Books & Psalms **41: 10-11**
- memory
 - development, rhymes that promote **14: 9**
 - training game **9: 14**
- Memory of the World program (UNESCO) **49: 2, 18**
- Men in black [NZ] ['double this, double that' handclapping rhyme] **42: 8**
- mensa, mensa, mensum [declension] **15: 7**
- Meredith, John **29: 5-6**
- Meredith, John (Queens Honours recipient 1992) **22: 4**
- Meredith, Louisa **24: 2**
- Merino (Vic) **9: 9-12**
- metaphoric terminology (in knucklebones) **30-31: 5**
- Metherell, Zoe **50: 4**
- methodological issues in children's folklore fieldwork **29: 4-5**

- metric, impact of imperial to **27: 7-8**
- Mexico,
 - (IECD July 1983) Exhibition of what Dorothy Howard collected in Australia & **4: 17**
 - children's daily life in [1960s] **18: 2-3**[photos]
- Mice in hole [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6** **30-31: 8**
 see also Horses in the stable
- Michael Finnigan **5: 2**[rhyme] **8: 7**[song] **14: 8**[rhyme]
- Mickey Mouse [was] in his house... [rhyme, counting-out] **27: 8**
- Mickey song, The **15: 12**
- middle childhood **44: 3**
- middle childhood,
 - natural environment important in **33: 5-6**
 - oral communication important in early to **34: 2**
- middle east: a sourcebook, The* **1: 5**
- milk bottle tops/discs (as card substitutes) (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22: 14**
- milk caps [game] [US] [1930s] **27: 1**
- milk thistles **29: 5**
- milkbottle tops/caps **45: 12**
- Miller, Kellie **13: 5-6**
- mimicking birds/animals **9: 13**
- Miss Mary Mac [clapping rhyme] [1980s] [music] **13: 10**[illus]
- Miss Mary Mack all dressed in black* by Scott E. Hastings **20-21: 34**
- Miss Mary Mack...[rhyme, clapping] (Australia) (UK) (USA) **27: 8-9**
- Miss Mary Mack...[riddle] **27: 9**
- Miss Suzy had a steamboat... **49: 11**
- missus* [rhyme] **33: 12**
- mistletoe berries [Snotty gobbles] **29: 5**
- Moe (Vic) **27: 2-3** **30-31: 12-15**
 - Australian Jack-be-nimble champion from **23: 10-12**
 - Barrel off ground Tiggy [game] described in **28: 2**
 - Folklife Project **27: 2-3** **28: 2** **29: 2-3** **30-31: 12-15**
 - World tiggy [game] described in **28: 2**
- Moldavia (USSR) **9: 6-8**
- molten metal moulded to make toys during WW2 **48: 4**
- Monash University Graduate Diploma of Arts (Australian Folklife Studies) **32: 1**
- Monkey bars [playground apparatus] **7: 9**
- monkey-bars **41: 8**
- monkeys, playing **50: 6**[photo]
- Moomba festival (Melbourne) **26: 8-10**
- Moon so bright... (Greek nursery rhyme) **43: 4**
- moon superstition **6: 2**
- Moorlands (SA) **11: 4**
- Moravec, Mark **26: 13**
- Moroccan children's games & toys **47: 3-8**
 see also Ashûra feast
- Mortlake Library (SA) **27: 4**
- Mother Goose's songs* **17: 3**
- Mother is a young thing.... [rhymes, sharp-eyed] **20-21: 34**
- motherhood vilified **4: 2**
- mothers & babies [game] **7: 8**
- Mothers & fathers [game] **26: 12**
- Motif Index, Thompson's **2: 5**
- mouth, hands, knees to create string figures, Aborigines used **9: 15**
- moving parts are popular, fixed play equipment having **33: 7**
- moz [1930s] [Qld] **18: 26**
- Mt Lawley Government Primary School [Perth] [1955] **30-31: 6-8**
- Mt. St. Joseph's Girls' College (Altona Vic) **11: 2**
- mucking around **22: 17** **24: 9**
- mucus with spit **40: 4-5**
- mud switches, Aboriginal **34: 6** **51: 3-4** [photo]

- Mudie, Ian **15**: 7-11
 Mulga Fred, whipcracker [1910s] **12**: 7
Mully grubs (disbelief retort) [1910s] **32**: 10
 Multicultural Cassette Series
 see also individual languages **1**: 4 **8**: 6 **16**: 26
 multicultural playground **3**: 4-6 **20-21**: 28-32
 Multicultural Playground project, Debney Meadows [1984] **16**: 25-26
 see also *Play & friendships in a multi-cultural playground*
 multicultural school populations **16**: 19-21
 mumble peg [game] **47**: 12
 Murray-Smith, Stephen **20-21**: 15-16
 museum culture **43**: 13
 Museum of Australian Childhood **22**: 24
 Museum of Childhood **43**: 14
Museum of childhood not the same as *Children's museum* **30-31**: 23
 Museum of Migration & Settlement (Adelaide SA) [exhibition] **13**: 1
 Museum, Please Touch (Philadelphia) **30-31**: 23-4
 mushrooms/toadstools **29**: 6
 music (scores) **13**: 10-16
 musical
 - chairs (game) **5**: 14
 - games, Chinese **51**: 7, 8
 - instruments, Moroccan **47**: 4[photo]
 - matchboxes **41**: 9
 - stick (game) **5**: 14
 - toys **47**: 5
 musical structures in West Javanese children's play songs, Child' Cheryl Romet (Second NCDC) **3**: 2
 musical variables in skipping chants **5**: 5
 musicology of song parodies **12**: 9-14
 My
 - father was born in Germany... (rhyme) [English] [Greek] **3**: 5
 - father's cabbages... [rhyme: skipping] **19**: 3
 - friend Billy had a 10 foot willy... **44**: 9
 - little bush humpy [infant bodyplay] [1917] **16**: 4
 - little puppy dog won't bite you [jacks] **23**: 12
 - little pussy cat likes skim milk [jacks] **23**: 11
 - mother told me [1970s] [song] [music] **13**: 15 [illus]
 - name is Ali Ali [1970s] [song: clapping] [music] **13**: 13 [illus]
myths about childhood, Three [conference paper] by June Factor **34**: 1-2

N

- names & naming traditions, personal **5**: 4
 Narrabri (NSW) **45**: 13
 Narromine **24**: 7
 National
 - Diploma of Children's Literature [NZ] **42**: 4
 - Library of Australia **47**: 1 **48**: 1-2 **49**: 17
 National Centre for Australian Studies [Monash University] [Melbourne] **30-31**: 1
 National child development conferences **2**: 2 **3**: 1-2
 see also Conference papers
 National Folklife Conferences **22**: 1 **22**: 25 **25**: 21 **26**: 3
 National Folklore Conference, First (Nov 1984) (Melbourne) (IECD) **6**: 1 **7**: 1
 National Library of Australia Community Heritage Program **27**: 11 **50**: 7
 National Museum of Australia **22**: 1
 National Preservation Office of the NLA: Community Heritage Program **27**: 11
 natural environment, children, play & the **33**: 5-6
 nature-deficit disorder **50**: 14-16

- Nebelong, Helle [Denmark] on playgrounds **50: 3**
 Nebuchadnezzar, the king of the Jews... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 8**
needles (Aus) = *cooties* (USA) **27: 9**
 neglected v rejected children **47: 10**
 negotiation & disputation **22: 17 24: 9**
 neighborhood
 - planning **50: 4**
 - play non-segregated [NZ] **44: 5**
 Nepal **42: 13**
 Netherton School (Peake, SA) **11: 3**
 New Australian way to play **13: 4**
 New Opportunities Fund [UK National Lottery] **41: 4**
 New Year's Eve pranks (Adelaide 1890s-1930s) **22: 7**
New York Times magazine, 2008 article in **50: 21**
 New Zealand **42: 6-7 44: 2, 4, 11 49: 9-10**
 - games **4: 8 6: 9-10**
 - pitching game Toodle-em-Buc **4: 8**
 - string figuremaking **32: 4**
 Newborough East Primary School [Moe Vic] **30-31: 12-15**
 Newfoundland, Canada **12: 3-4**
 News & Notes [newsletter section] **32: 1 33: 2 34: 3**
 see also Notes and news
 newspapers & socks inside homemade football (Vic) [late 1960s] **4: 3**
 Nicholson's *loose parts* theory **33: 7**
 nicknames in *Seven little Australians* **25: 14-15**
 Nicky nacky noo [song] **25: 10 26: 17**
 Nielsen, Erik Kaas **15: 2 18: 1, 8-10 22: 2-3 26: 16 27: 4-5**
 nigger **8: 9 49: 7**
 night was dark & stormy, The ... [rhyme, rude] **14: 4**
Nightmare on Elm Street (1984 movie) **49: 7**
 Ninkle, dinkle, catch a winkle... [rhyme: counting out] [1914] **24: 7**
 No catching flies [jacks] **23: 12**
No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act 2002 [US] **48: 6, 10, 12 50: 6**
 No clicks [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6, 8**
No fear: growing up in a risk-adverse society **50: 2**
 No juggles [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6**
 No more teachers, no more books...[rhyme] **7: 4**
 Nolan, Andrea **34: 12-13**
 Non-English children's folklore
 see specific country, tribe or language
 Non-English speaking background (NESB) **8: 2-5**
 nonpareils **41: 5**
 Noonkanbah Community WA **28: 8**
 North Carlton Primary School, jokes from **15: 3**
 North Country (2005 movie) **49: 9**
 North Fitzroy Primary School, jokes from **15: 3**
 North, Kerrie **2: 5-6**
 Northcote High (Vic) **4: 2**
 Norway: AIDS chasey game **26: 16**
 Not last night but the night before...[rude rhyme] **7: 10**
 Notes & news [newsletter section] **24: 1 25: 1 26: 1-3 28: 1-2 29: 1-3 27: 1-3**
 see also News & notes
 Notes from Eugene [editorial newsletter section] **25: 2-3**
 noughts & crosses [game] played in Cyprus Greece **11: 12-13**
 novelty theory **48: 8**
 Now you are married, you must be good...[song] **34: 9**
 nuck holes [marbles] **41: 6**
 Nucks [marbles game] **41: 6**
Nuggets or nothing (Korong Historical Society (Vic) magazine) **7: 5-7**
 nulla-nullas & spears, making Aboriginal **34: 6**

number games for teaching skills **19: 13**
 numskull stories **2: 5**
 nursery rhyme, *The Australian* **14: 8**
 nursery rhymes **1: 2 9: 3 17: 2-6**
 - defined **14: 6**
 - in Australia, list of most popular **14: 7**
 - originated as political satire, theory that **17: 4**
 - most popular **17: 2-3**
 - political origins of **43: 4**
 - publications 1700-1900 **17: 4-5**
 see also rhymes, nursery
Nursery rhymes (19th century) formerly known as *Mother Goose's* or *Tommy Thumb's songs*
17: 3
 Nuts in May (skipping game) **5: 12-13 6: 10(NZ)**
 Nux [marbles game] **41: 6**

O

O'Conner, Catherine **40: 8**
 - 1950s/60s folklore, songs & lullabies from Africa, Israel, the US & Yemen **43: 4**
 O'Donoghue, J R **25: 17**
 O'Shea, Helen [collector] **36: 9**
 see also Fish Trout, you're out... [counting out rhyme]
 O'Tedama, Japanese [Knucklebones game] **14: 14 16: 19 17: 16 18: 5[with small bean bags] 30-31: 24**
 oath, fingers signal unbreakable [1910s Melbourne] **28: 10**
 obscene jokes about Pushkin, Russian **9: 7**
 obscene rhymes **5: 16**
 Off ground tiggly [game] described **28: 2**
 Oh dear
 - doctor don't catch me... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 6**
 - Father I've come to confess... [rhyme, British] [rhyme, Spanish] **25: 17**
 Oh Father I've killed a cat [song] **25: 10 26: 17**
 oilies [marbles] **16: 19**
Okey dokey karaoke! **47: 16**
 Old Bob's canter [rhyme] [1917] **16: 4**
Old King Jude was a cool cool dude by Hazel Hall **20-21: 36**
 Old maid [game, card] **10: 11**
 Old Mother Moore, lived by the shore.... [rhymes, skipping] **19: 3 33: 12**
 Old witch, The [folktale] **10: 4, 6**
 old wives tales **16: 27**
 old woman who lived in a shoe, The [1784] [rhymes, nursery] **14: 6-7**
 Oliver, Donald [ACFN graphics & production] **20-21: 1 30-31: 1**
 OMEP Asian seminar (Osaka Japan, 1989) **25: 15-16**
 On
 - the hillside stands a lady [skipping rhyme] **13: 3**
 - the line [marbles game] **41: 7**
 - top of old Smokey... (parody) **12: 10-11**
 - yonder hill [game] (NZ) **6: 9**
 Once
 - I had a cat [rhyme, nursery] [Greek] **14: 9**
 - upon a time there were three Jews... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 8**
 - you get in...(skipping song) **19: 12**
 One for sorrow, two for you...[song, counting magpies] **28: 6**
 One potato, two potato [rhyme: counting out] **27: 7**
 - [English] [Greek] **3: 5**
 - (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**
one, the = claim on third place in marbles game **7: 6**
One, two, three & your old girl back (1920s Toodlembuck chant) **3: 3-4**

- Onery, ooery, ickery Ann... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 7**
 Ones [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6**
 ones up [game, marbles] **33: 11**
 Oneses [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**
 Onions [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**
 onions, bunions, corns & crabs [rhyme] in *Magic Pudding, The* **14: 7**
 Onions-scatts [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**
 Opie prize for best children's folklore publication **25: 2**
 Opie, Iona **34: 1**
 Opie, Iona & Peter **14: 7, 8 17: 3-6 24: 3 39: 11 42: 4 38: 14**
 - *Oxford dictionary of nursery rhymes* (1951) **17: 3-6**
 oral communication important in early to middle childhood **34: 2**
 oral culture of early childhood **23: 12-14**
 oral history **8: 12-13**
 - Aboriginal children's play (Vic) **34: 4-6 51: 3-5**
 - conferences **8: 1 9: 2-4**
 oral records provide children's play insights **27: 5-10**
 oral transmission of nursery rhymes **17: 4**
 Oranges & lemons
 - game **6: 10[NZ] 10: 10 19: 13 25: 4[SA 1844-1944]**
 - ritual **49: 9**
 - song **5: 10-11**
 organised sport (1930s, late) **23: 16**
 origins of rhymes **42: 4**
 Osborne, Mrs. RM **20-21: 27**
 O-Tedema
 see O'Tedema
 Outreach program
 - Children's Museum's **16: 17**
 - children's games **16: 19-22**
 - plus exhibition centre **18: 4-6**
 outside play **51: 7, 8**
 - advocated, unstructured **50: 2-5**
 - is healthier **50: 2**
 Over & unders [knucklebone routine] [Tas] **30-31: 8**
 Over [game, basketball] [1950s] **11: 12-13**
 Over the sea is my daddy today... [rhyme] [1917] **16: 2-3**
 Overhand [jacks] **23: 12**
Overland (serial publication) **7: 10 20-21: 15 24: 2, 14**
 overs (line) [marbles term] **33: 11**
Oxford Companion to Australian Folklore co-edited by Gwenda Davey **24: 1, 25**
Oxford dictionary of nursery rhymes (1951) **17: 3-6 24: 3**

P

- Pa's darling [recitation] **16: 14**
 paddy melons in Thailand **29: 5-6**
 Palestinian play traditions **34: 2**
 Palmer, Molly **4: 2**
 Pannikin, Jimmy (pseudonym of Donald E. Fraser) [20th century, early] **24: 2**
 paper & pencil games **13: 7**
 paper folding water spheres[game] **41: 3**
 paper games, information collection format for **14: 23**
 paper predictor / fortune teller **5: 16[illus] 51: 4[photo]**
 paper, scissors, rock
 -game [NZ starter] **42: 8**
 -ritual, Turkish *Aw sum* **13: 2**
 see *also* scissors paper stone
 see *also* rock, paper, scissors

- parachute string figure **34**: 6[photo]
 paralinguistic variables in skipping chants **5**: 5
 paramythia (Greek folktales) **2**: 4
 Parmenter, Dr Gillian **20-21**: 1
 parodies **10**: 7-8
 - of adults (folklore's function) **25**: 13-14
 - of sport commentating **18**: 11
 - of schoolroom: Foo foo [game] **30-31**: 11-12
 see also separate **CATEGORY INDEX: PARODIES**
 parrot, snaring (Qld) (1930s) **22**: 11
 Parsley, sage, rosemary & thyme [songs] **17**: 3
 Pascoe, Carla **50**: 2-5
 Passiu (Maltese hopscotch) **16**: 13
 pastimes **22**: 17 **24**: 9
 Pat, Mick & Mustard jokes (1890s-1930s) **23**: 15
 Pat-a-cake **8**: 7
 Patte, Dr Michael [recess] **50**: 6
 Paul, Julie **15**: 3-4
 Pavlova [NZ] [elastics] **42**: 7
 peach on (to report or dob someone in) **16**: 18
 pearlies [marbles] **16**: 19
Pedro of Tonalá by Dorothy Howard
 - book review by June Factor **18**: 2-3
 - order distribution details **19**: 2
 Peek-a-boo [infant play] **1**: 2 **8**: 7[multicultural varieties]
 pelisse (children's coat with big collar) [1900s] **12**: 4
 Pembroke Primary School (Moroolbark Vic) **22**: 16-17 **24**: 8-13
 pencil & paper games **13**: 7
 pencil sharpenings collected in 1992 **30-31**: 17
 penis called marrow **23**: 15
 penny for the Guy [chant] **23**: 8
 Pepper [skipping game] **19**: 12
 Pepper, Red hot jolly [fast skipping game] **5**: 12
 Pepsi Cola, Coca Cola, Lion Brown... [NZ school chant] **42**: 6
 Perkins, Kate **24**: 8-13
 Perroux, Walter E [1917 poet] **16**: 4
 Peters, Margaret **22**: 5-9 **23**: 14-17
 pets, play with **51**: 9
 physical
 - context influencing play **33**: 4-5
 - education replacing recess **14**: 1 **15**: 1
 Piaget's stages of cognitive development **26**: 4
 pick-up-sticks still popular **33**: 2
 picture, progressive **40**: 9-10
 Pidgin song while drawing **40**: 9-10
 pig Latin (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22**: 15
 Pinjarra WA, Bonfire night in **23**: 8-10
 pink (gently toss) [marbles term] **33**: 11
pinies, the: plantations for school finance & playground, pine tree **50**: 7
 pitcher [marbles] **41**: 7
 Pitjantjara children's play songs [South Australia] **29**: 12
 pizzas [marbles] **16**: 19
 placca-backs (2 playing cards weighted with plasticine) **4**: 3
 place names, slang including regional **18**: 1
 place tradition in playground culture **30-31**: 11-12
 places,
 - children's **50**: 8
 - games played in specific **30-31**: 11-12
 - special **50**: 3
 Plain & clappy [game, ball] **33**: 10

- Plain [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7**
 plantations for school finance & playground, pine **50: 7**
 play: a place to pretend that life is worth living **23: 7**
Play & Folklore on the Web **42: 1 43: 1**
Play & friendships in a multi-cultural playground (research report) *Play & friendships in a multicultural playground* (research report) by Heather Russell, assisted by Gwenda Davey & June Factor **10: 12-14 13: 2-3 21: 1 29: 15**
 play & games, beneficial outcomes of children's **14: 13**
 play (1890s-1930s), school surveillance & formalisation of **22: 5-9**
 play
 - area **39: 1-2**
 - at heart of childhood **30-31: 24**
 - at school, children's view of **42: 9-13**
 - categories, non-traditional **22: 16-17 24: 9**
 - characteristics, basic **39: 1-2**
 - equipment **13: 5**
 see also playground equipment
 - essential for children's development **30-31: 24**
 - in China **51: 6-10**
 - in cities **28: 5**
 - in relation to human development **50: 21**
 - in the USA, domestication of children's **23: 6**
 - on fixed equipment **22: 17 24: 9**
 see also playground equipment
 - on words in *Seven little Australians* **25: 14-15**
 - research **33: 3-9**
 - is a place to pretend that life is worth living **23: 7**
 - is children's work **43: 12**
 - spaces, designated **32: 16-18**
 - style, gender differences in **44: 6-7**
 - time, importance of unstructured **34: 9**
 play advocated, unstructured outside **50: 2-5**
 play continuation is more intrinsic & important than winning **50: 21**
 play is healthier, outside **50: 2**
 play,
 - adult contexts for children's **50: 5-11**
 - adult-initiated **14: 1**
 - child-initiated **43: 14**
 - children's views of philosophy of **24: 11-12**
 - children's play is collaborative more than competitive **50: 21**
 - commercial influences on [NZ from 1970s] **44: 5**
 - definitions of **43: 11-12**
 - elements of **39: 1-2**
 - Grade 6 [1995] [Moe Vic] **29: 2**
 - group characteristics of **39: 1-2**
 - infant **1: 2**
 see also nursery rhymes or bodyplay
 - right to **28: 5**
 - touch characteristics of **39: 1-2 49: 4**
 play, spontaneous **2: 9**
 - v competitive sports **28: 3**
 - v television **28: 3**
 play-friendly adaptations of adult games **50: 21**
 Players cigarette packets, WD & HO Wills (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22: 14**
 playground
 - apparatus: Monkey bars **7: 9**
 - equipment provides imaginary context **26: 11**
 - *game characteristics of Brisbane Primary School children* **2: 9 15: 1 39: 1-3**
 - games now de-skilled **32: 12**
 - play categories, non-traditional **22: 16-17 24: 9**

- rhymes, classification of **16: 25**
- rules, Australian v American **33: 3**
- space **44: 4, 7** **50: 8** [Preston West]
- supervision **23: 2** **33: 3-9**
- playground,
 - adventure **39: 1-3**
 - kids rule the **50: 19-21**
 - Melbourne Primary School 1992 **46: 4, 6** [photos]
 - multicultural **10: 13**
 - primary school (Vic) **33: 3-9**
 - social skills learned in the **32: 11**
 - natural environment of **24: 10**
- playgrounds **2: 9** **13: 5-6**
 - & schools, 1800s social reformers promoted **33: 4**
 - & violence, school **33: 4-5**
 - over-designed **50: 3**
- playgrounds,
 - Australia **26: 11-13**
 - fixed features of **24: 11-12**
 - changing fixed playground features of **24: 12**
 - junior & senior segregated **22: 16**
 - playing cards in **10: 11**
 - teachers' attitudes to **23: 2-4**
- playing
 - cards **10: 11**
 - church/Meetings **41: 10**
 - naturally **50: 2-5**
 - outside **50: 2** **51: 9**
- playscape **24: 10**
- Playtime Box at Derinya Primary School (Vic) **45: 6**
- Please Touch Museum [Philadelphia] **43: 14-15**
- PNG Five stones [game] **40: 10** [photo]
- Po Kare Kare ana [song] [parodies of] **12: 11** **42: 4**
- poetic variables in skipping chants **5: 6**
- poetry, reciting **9: 6**
- POG (Hawaiian passionfruit, orange & guava drink) **27: 1** **28: 1**
- POG [bottle caps sidewalk game from Hawaii in 1920s] **27: 1**[variations] **29:14** **30-31: 12**
- poison [marbles] **37: 3**[PNG] **45: 12**
- Poison ball [game] **19: 13** **40: 1-2** **41: 2** **48: 5**
- Poison ivy [game] **7: 9**
- Pokhrel, Gokul Prasad **42: 13**
- Policeman, policeman do your duty...[skipping rhyme] **48: 2**
- political discussions **23: 16**
- Pollock, Fay **28: 2** **29: 2-3** **30-31: 12-15**
- Pompei, hopscotch in **14: 14**
- poo, plastic doggy [taunts & teases] **1: 3**
- Poole, Dorset (school) [UK] **26: 2** **41: 4**
- Poor Jenny [game] (NZ) **6: 10**
- Poor pussy [game] rules **13: 1**
- Pootch Pootch (Tail tail) [game: Indian] **25: 15**
- Pop goes the weasel [rhyme] **14: 6**
- Poppy show, poppy show... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 7**
- porcelain alleys **7: 6**
- Portland (Vic) **9: 9-12** **11: 7-8**
- postcards
 - collected **18: 15-25** **20-21: 4-13**
 - collected less in 1992 **30-31: 17**
 - see also cards
- Poston-Anderson, Barbara **32: 2-9**
- potatoes (autograph book entry) **6: 5-6**

potlatch (folk commerce) **41: 5**
 Potts, Dr David **6: 5 25: 4-5**
 Powell, Lord & Lady Baden (World Chief Scout) in Melbourne 1931 **11: 8**
 practical jokes **41: 9**
 - in *Seven little Australians* **25: 15**
 prayer: Matthew, Mark, Luke, John...[parody] **15: 8**
 prayers (before meals)
 see Grace
 pregnancy/ birth **16: 27**
 prejudice, ethnic **10: 13-14**
 pre-riddles, Sutton-Smith's **16: 9**
 preschool children's
 - linguistic & cognitive elasticity **27: 12**
 - play (pretending to be animals) **25: 7**
 - verbal humour **26: 3-8**
 Preston West Primary (Vic) **47: 1 49: 3 50: 7-9**
 pretending
 - games **40: 3**
 - innocence **23: 15**
 - to be animals (pre-school play) **25: 7**
 primary age children **22: 16-18**
 primary school playgrounds **39: 1-3(Brisbane) 44: 3**
 Prince Charles, Charlie over the water [nursery rhyme] linked to Bonny **17: 4**
 Princes Hill Primary School [1980s] **4: 4 7: 10**
 problem solving learned in traditional games **32: 11**
 Proddy (Protestant) dogs jumping like frogs... **19: 1**
 Protestant Labour Party [Qld] **26: 17**
Pulp Fiction (1994 movie) **49: 7**
 pun **16: 10**
 Pupi (Maltese dolls) **16: 13**
 puppets, shadow **14: 14**
 Puppy dog [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7**
 Pushkin, Russian jokes about **9: 7**
 Puss/pussy in the corner [game] **5: 11 33: 13**
 Pussycat [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7-8**
 put downs **8: 8**
 puzzles, Chinese **14: 14**

Q

Quarry Hill State School, Bendigo (Vic) **45: 11-12**
 quarterstaves (or staves) **34: 9**
 Queen Mary, Queen Mary **6: 3-4**
 Queen, Queen Caroline... [rhyme: counting out] **24: 6**
 Queensland, *Cinderella dressed In yella* banned in **26: 16**
 Queensland, Caboolture [1930s] **26: 16**
 Queensland, south-east (1930s) **22: 10-12**
 Queenslander house, hopscotch diagram resembling a **4: 8[illus]**

R

Rabbit hot, rabbit cold...[rhyme] **22: 1**
 Rabbit young, rabbit old... [rhyme, nursery] **14: 10**
rabbits said on the first day of the month **22: 1**
 Race round Australia [board game] [1940s] **26: 14**
 race, three-legged (Adelaide 1890s-1930s) **22: 8**
 races [game] **7: 8**
 racial / ethnic attitudes **8: 9**

- Rahina, rahina, one, two, three... [skipping rhyme] **42: 5**
 Rasmussen, Kim (Danish folklorist) **50: 8**
 rattle made in USA 1900 **45: 3**[photo]
 Rats & rabbits [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25: 4**
 Rawtenstall, Lancashire [UK] **41: 4**
 Read up & down [rhyme] [illus] **9: 8**
 Read, white & black... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 8**
 real = real agate marble that 'sticks' **7: 6**
Real Keen baked bean by June Factor **17: 6**
 realia *see* artefacts
 reals = catseyes ? [marbles] **17: 7**
 Reardon, Mrs Gladys (Timbs) **45: 10**
 Rebound [newsletter section] **11: 2-4 12: 2-4 13: 2-3 15: 2-3** *see also* Correspondence
 Rebound: replies & correspondence [newsletter section] **4:1 5: 2-3 6: 1-6 7: 1 10: 2-3**
see also Correspondence
 Rebounds [marbles game] **16: 19**
 recess **33: 3-9 48: 9**[UK, Japan, Taiwan] **48: 5-16**[US]
 - called 'little lunch' **16: 18**[Qld]
 - ideally a festival event **22: 16**
 - replaced by physical education **14: 1 15: 1**
 recess, US demise of **50: 6**
 recitations, children's **16: 14-15**
 Red Page competition, *The Bulletin's* [1917] **16: 2-5**
 Red Rover [game] **6: 3 34: 8**
 - Australian Dingo as version of British Bulldog or **4: 8**
 - Qld (1930s) **22: 10**
 - SA [1844-1944] **25: 4**
 Re-Discovering childhood [Australian Catholic University] [Melbourne] [2008] **50: 2**
 reed leaves for doll arms **43: 8**[photo]
 reels [type of marbles] **4: 3**
 regional folklife **27: 3**
 rejected v neglected children **47: 10**
 Releaso [game] **41: 1-2**
 repartee **9: 3**
 reprimands **8: 8**
 research risks, field **26: 1-2, 17**
 resilience of children **23: 17**
 resistance from children **23: 17**
 respect for authority (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22: 14-15**
 retorts (Sydney) [1970s, late] **25: 7**
 rhino [infant bodyplay] **25: 7**
 rhyme
 - changes over time **27: 7**
 - formula/trend, sick **22: 2-3**
 rhyme series Fat & Skinny **14: 4**
 rhyme,
 - action: Firecracker **25: 2**[photo], 11-13
 - illustrated: Read up & down **9: 8**
 - Indian: I won't go to Missi any more, more, more... **34: 3**
 - nonsense: I'm a green pea **10: 7**
 - Turkish counting out **8: 2 13: 2**
 rhymes **5: 2 6: 6 7: 4-5 20-21: 36**[book] **25: 8-10**[Kent 1970s] **25: 10-11**[Yorkshire 1930-40s]
 - & games used to cross barriers **49: 10-11**
 - about sailors **15: 10**
 - about school **12: 9**
 - declared obscene, Australia's first uncensored collection of children's play **26: 2**
 - exclusive to 8 to13-years-olds, game **44: 3**
 - made into a book, playground **45: 5**
 - published in 20th century **44: 4**

rhymes,

- Australian nursery **24:** 2-4
 - avoidance **49:** 9
 - baby **45:** 13
 - boys' **15:** 7-11
 - Bolton's (1888) collection of counting-out **44:** 11
 - categorising playground **44:** 2, 7-11
 - children prefer singing rather than just saying **12:** 11
 - children's **18:** 2-5 **20-21:** 23-27
 - clapping see separate entry below
 - classification of playground **16:** 25
 - counting out see separate entry below
 - cynical **22:** 2-3
 - Elastics **20-21:** 3[illus] **37:** 1[PNG] **40:** 8 **42:** 7[NZ]
 - four-beat lines a universal linguistic pattern in **27:** 7
 - northern Europe (1989 onward) **22:** 2-3
 - nursery see separate entry below
 - origins of **42:** 4
 - parody **42:** 7
 - published collection of **14:** 13
 - rude / vulgar / obscene see separate entry below
 - sharp-eyed **20-21:** 34
 - skipping see separate entry below
 - sneezing **7:** 4
 - tickling **12:** 3-4 [illus]
 - vulgar see separate rude / vulgar / obscene entry below
- see also separate [CATEGORY INDEX: RHYMES](#)
- rhymes, clapping [games] [rhymes] **25:**18 **42:** 15 **43:** 5 **44:** 2, 10 **47:** 3[filmed/online]
49: 3
- Miss Mary Mac [music] [1980s] **13:** 10 [illus]
 - Ronald MacDonald... **9:** 12 **27:** 9
- rhymes, counting-out **27:** 6-8 **44:** 2,10,11 **49:** 2, 4, 7
 see also separate [CATEGORY INDEX: RHYMES \(counting-out\)](#)
- rhymes, nursery **9:** 3 **14:** 6-10 **16:** 2
- rhymes, rude/vulgar/obscene **5:** 16 **14:** 4[1980s] **15:** 4 **25:** 18 **44:** 2
- Aboriginal **28:** 8 **29:** 12
- see also separate [CATEGORY INDEX: Rhyme, rude/vulgar](#)
- rhymes, skipping **6:** 7 **13:** 3
- Old Mother Moore, lived by the shore.... **33:** 12
 - Salt, pepper, mustard, vinegar... **33:** 12
- rhyiming slang **18:** 1
- ribaldry re bodily functions **8:** 9
- Richmond school (Fremantle WA) (1930s) **22:** 13-15
- Rickards, Dorothy **18:** 4-6
- Riddle me ree, tell me what I can see... [game, guessing] (SA) **25:** 4
- riddle:
- Little Nancy Etticoat **16:** 7
 - Rumpelstiltskin **16:** 7-8
 - Sphinx **16:** 7
 - Taylor, Archer **16:** 6
 - What children live in the sea? **18:** 14[illus]
 - Why couldn't the skeleton go to the dance? **18:** 7
 - *Zickery Zan* **16:** 6-7
- riddles **15:** 3-4 **16:** 6-12 **47:**13 **49:**16
- compared to jokes **49:** 16
 - conundrums & ditties [sources] **47:** 13
 - parody **16:** 9-10
- Ring [game: marbles] (Qld) (1930s) **22:** 11
- Ring a ring a rosey... [rhyme] [Sydney 1920s] [Geelong region 1960s-1990s] **28:** 6-7
- ring games (racial differences) **5:** 16

- Ring-a-rosies... **49: 9**
Ring-a-Rosy
 - by Gwenda Davey & Heather Russell (incl in Turkish & Vietnamese) **29: 15**
 - video tape **15: 13**
 ritual
 - handgame: Rock, paper, scissors **3: 4**
 - two-part (verbal & kinaesthetic) counting out **8: 2-3**
 ritualistic setting of rhymes & songs about school **12: 9-10**
 roast potatoes/spuds in the bonfire **45: 12**
 Roberts, Alan **5: 11**
 Robin Hood & his merry men [game] (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**
 Rock, paper, scissors
 Rock, paper, scissors [ritual handgame] **3: 4 47: 12**
 see also scissors paper stone
 see also paper, scissors rock
 Rock-a-bye-baby [infant play] **1: 2 8: 7**
 rockets (fireworks) **45: 12**
 Rockett, K A **25: 8-11**
 roleplaying games, Chinese **51: 6, 8**
 Roll, roll, roll your dope... **42: 4**
 Roman candles (fireworks) **45: 12**
 Romana-Cruz, Neni Sta. **42: 14**
 Romet, Cheryl **3: 2**
 Ronald MacDonald...[rhyme, clapping] **9: 12 27: 9**
Room for manoeuvre by Ian Turner **7: 10**
 rooster [infant bodyplay] **25: 7**
 Rose tree, The [folktale] **10: 4, 6**
 Rosenbloom, Joseph **16: 8**
 Roses are red.. [rhymes] **6: 6**
 Rossie, Jean-Pierre **47: 3-8**
 Roud, Stephen **9: 8**
 Round & round the garden [infant bodyplay] **1: 2 5: 8 8: 7**
Round & round the garden by Sarah Williams **8: 7**
 rounders [game, boys'] **5: 11 10: 10**
 Row, row your boat [song] [parody] **10: 7[illus] 12: 11**
 Royal Children's Hospital (Melbourne) [exhibition] **18: 1, 4-6**
 rude / vulgar / obscene rhymes / horse play **1: 5 14: 4-5 15: 4 16: 15-16 22: 2-3**
 25: 18 28: 8[Aborigines] 29:12 44: 2, 8-11[Aborigines]
 see also vulgar
 Rugby **7: 9**
 rules reinforces mastery, breaking the **50: 20**
 rules, playing marbles helps children learn **14: 11**
 Rumpelstiltskin [riddle] **16: 7-8**
 running:
 - (Elastics term defined) **2: 8[illus]**
 - in (skipping game) **5: 12**
 - or walking **22: 17 24: 9**
 - races introduced by missionaries, settlers **9: 15 9: 15**
 Russell, Heather **5: 15-16 8: 2-5 9: 5 10: 12-14 12: 1 13: 4 14: 13-15 15: 13**
 16: 15-18 17: 6 20-21: 28-32 22: 16-18 24: 8-13 26: 11-13 30-31: 11-12
 Russian jokes about Pushkin **9: 7**
 rust hopscotch **48: 16-17 [photos]**

S

- SA Pitjantjara children's play songs **29:12**
 Saddle-me-nag [game] **4: 3 41: 1**
 safety
 - of play equipment **13: 5**
 - research **33: 7**

- sensitivity **40: 2**
- safety, playground **23: 4**
- Sagona, Vivienne **11: 2**
- Sahara see Tunisian Sahara
- Said the young Obadiah...[song] **15: 9**
- sailors, rhymes about **15: 10**
- Salamagundi evenings of games (Portland Vic) **11: 8**
- Salouris, Sophie **13: 7**
- salt over left shoulder superstition, throw **6: 2**
- Salt, pepper, mustard, vinegar... [rhymes, skipping] **33: 12**
- salvia nectar **29: 6**
- same sex preferences in play groupings **44: 2, 5, 6**
 - see also gender traditions, sex-stereotyped environments
- Sand fairies = gravel version of snow angels **50: 8**
- Sand game (like King of the castle) **9: 15**
- Sandringham (Vic) beach 1959 **50: 4**[photo]
- Santa, Grandfather Frost as Jewish version of **9: 6-8**
- Sapphire & Steele – A Crack in Time* (1979 TV series) **49: 9**
- Saturday as cleaning day [1844-1944] (SA) **25: 4**
- Saunders, Amy **34: 4**
- Scatters (or scatts) [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6, 7-8**
- Scatters (part of a marbles game) **17: 8**
- Scatters [jacks] **23: 11**
- Schakau, Nancy **30-31: 12-15**
- school
 - making a book of its playground rhymes **45: 5**
 - songs & war cries **47: 14**
 - yard segregation [NZ] **44: 4-5**
 - see also gender traditions, gender differences
 - surveillance & formalisation of play (1890s-1930s) **22: 5-9**
 - violence, 1994 report into **33: 4**
 - work & detention work **22: 17 24: 9**
- school, rhymes about **12: 9-14**
- schoolchildren, folklore fieldwork with American **4: 14--17**
- schoolchildren, shelter important to small rural community **34: 10-11**
- schoolyard
 - (comic) alphabets **20-21: 14**
 - games **15: 6**
- scissors (elastics term defined) **2: 7**
- scissors
 - beats paper, paper beats stone, stone beats scissors **20-21: 29**
 - , paper, stone [game] **14: 2**
 - see also rock, paper, scissors
 - see also paper, scissors rock
- Scone on Stick (also known as Toodlembuck) [game] **3: 3 4: 7 47: 16**
- Scotland: Huntingowk Day **1: 3**
- Scott, Alan **20-21: 33**
- Scott, Bill **18: 25-26 22: 10-12 26: 16-17 32: 10**
 - (Queens Honours recipient 1992) **22: 4**
- Scott, Gay **6: 1-4**
- Scott, W. N. **22: 10-12**
- Scouts & Guides Jamboree (Melbourne 1931) **11: 8**
- screen-based play, statistics re children's **50: 13-14**
- scurvy, sour grass for **29: 5**
- Sea shell, cockle shells, Evy, Ivy, Over... [Asian skipping song] **3: 5**
- Seaford primary school **20-21: 3**
- Seal, Graham **5: 4 10: 4-6 12: 1 13: 8 19: 2 22: 4 25: 18--19** [*Oxford companion* book review]
- Seal, Graham & Gwenda Beed Davey *A Guide to Australian Folklore* **43: 20**
- Searle, Michael **6: 8**

- Seat, bob down & post [tiggy game] **28: 2**
 Second National Folklore Conference [Video tapes] **13: 16**
second sippy 'oist = claim for second place in marbles game **7: 6**
 secret kids' business **41: 5**
 See this pretty little girl of mine [game] (NZ) **6: 9**
 See you later, chip potato!—Children's folklore: the hidden curriculum or [seminar/workshop 9/3/90] **17: 9**
 See you later, chip potater... [rhyme] **15: 11**
 segregation, gender **44: 2, 5-6**
 self-esteem in the playground **20-21: 31**
 self-made toys **43: 8-9**
 self-made violin **43: 8** [photo]
 senna tea or powdered charcoal for stomach aches [1910s Melbourne] **28: 9**
 Serbo-Croatian
 - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
 - version of A little baby's crying... (rhyme) **3: 5**
Seven little Australians **25: 14-15**
 Seven men come to work [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25: 4**
 sevens (elastics term defined) **2: 8**[illus] **41: 8**
 Sevenses [game] rules **13: 1** **41: 8**
 seventy-two-ers [marbles] **40: 7**
 sex-stereotyped environments **44: 5**
 sexes, played by both **9: 15**
 sexes, segregation of the (Qld) (1930s) **22: 10**
Shadow of a Doubt (1945 movie) **49: 7**
 shanghai/slingshot, Hmong boy with **45: 10** [photo]
 shanghais **38: 3-4** **48: 4** **51: 5**
 sharing with others **47: 8-9**
 Sheep, sheep come home [game] [1910s] (Western District Vic)
 Sheep, sheep, come home [game] [rhyme] **5: 10** **6: 3** **15: 9**
 - Moldavian geese version **9: 7**
 - SA [1844-1944] **25: 4**
 - Vic 1910s **32: 9**
 shells/postcards collected **18: 15-25** **20-21: 4-13**
 shells-game [Aboriginal version of marbles] [Torres Strait] **29:12**
 shelter shed, Foo foo played only behind the **30-31: 11-12**
 Shepparton Vic. **20-21: 26**
 Shinty [colonial version of hockey] **20-21: 16** **41: 9**
 Ship [song/writing] [illus] **37: 2**[PNG] **40: 9**
Shocking, shocking, shocking (1974 book) **4: 8**
 Shute, Anne **7: 4**
 shuttlecock [China] **51: 8**
 sick rhyme formula/trend **22: 2-3**
 sides (teams tagging a tree) [game] **7: 6**
 signs on backs [taunts & teases] **1: 4**
 Simon says [game] **19: 13**
 simple wooden toys, information collection format for **14: 17**
 Simpson, Jacqueline **13: 8**
 Simpsons, The [NZ rhyme] **42: 7**
 Sinclair, Marion **14: 8**
 sing (with or without piano) evenings, families would **10: 11**
 Sing a song of sixpence [rhymes, nursery] **14: 6**
 singing **9: 6**
 - games **4: 2** **34: 2**[inter-ethnic]
 - games (history) **37:14** **44: 4**
 - Grace **41: 11**
 - /circle games, girls' **45: 10**
sippy your marbles tor close to the stake alleys (marbles) **7: 6**
 sitting **22: 17** **24: 9**
 Six white cats in an ole tin tub... [rhyme] [1917] **16: 4**

- sixpence songs **17: 3**
 Sixteen-hundred & sixty-five... [rhymes, boys'] **15: 7**
 Sixth National Folklife Conference [Melbourne 1994] **26: 3**
 Skim the milk [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 6**
 skinnies (elastics term defined) **2: 7**
 skipping
 - while swinging a vine **9: 15**
 - chants **5: 5-6**
 - games **6: 3 7: 9 29: 11**
 - gender **44: 2**[skipping Photo], 4
 - rhymes & concatenations **13: 3 20-21: 24**
 - rhymes in Fiji are all in English only in **32: 19**
 - rules **13: 1**
 see also skippy
 skipping & hand-clapping rhymes **44: 10**[rhymes] **44: 2,10 48: 2-3**[ropes&rhymes] **41: 4**
 skipping rope,
 - boys also skipped with a [WA] [1930s] **12: 3**
 - Chinese **51: 8**
 - introduced by missionaries, settlers **9: 15**
 - Spanish & French **14: 3**
 - traditional Chinese game **51: 6, 8**
 skippy **5: 11-13 12: 2 14: 3 45: 12**
 - French & English (two ropes) **32: 9**[1910s] **33: 12**
 skippy/skipping, Chinese see **elastics**
skun the ring (all marbles lost) [marbles term] **33: 11 41: 7**
 slag [spit] **40: 4**
 slang
 - in *Seven little Australians* **25: 14-15**
 - including regional place names **18: 1**
 sledges **34: 8**
 slingshot made from football bladders & wood (Halls Creek WA) **19: 11**[illus]
 slips [marbles term] (SA) [1844-1944] **25: 4**
 Small ring (marbles) **5: 13**
 Small, Mary **5: 2-3 6: 6 7: 3**
 Smell/hear them coming down the street... [rhyme] [1930s] **12: 2**
 Smith, Michael **26: 15**
 Smith, Victoria **7: 8**
 smoking gum tree roots **29: 6**
 Snake in the grass [knucklebones game] **4: 7**
 Snakes & ladders [game] [1940s] **26: 14**
 Snakes in the grass [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 7**
 sneezing rhymes **7: 4**
 snot blocks (vanilla slices) **16: 18**
 Snotty gobbles (mistletoe berries) **29: 5**
 snow angels, *Sand fairies* as the gravel version of **50: 8**
 Snow White dwarfs [song] [parodies of] **12: 11**
Snug as a Bug! by Gwenda Davey [book review] **18: 8 43: 5**[illus]
Snugglepoet & cuddlepie: classic but not folklore **23: 3**
 Soccer [game] **7: 9**
 Soccio, Anne **18: 7**
 social
 - development, humour aids **26: 7**
 - reformers promoted schools & playgrounds [1800s] **33: 4**
 - safety factor restricts children's play today **28: 4**
 - skill in game construction **39: 4**
 - skills learned in the playground **32: 11**
 socialisation through children's play [project] **13: 2-3**
 sociodramatic play **22: 17 24: 9**
 Somewhere over the rainbow (song) **8: 7**
 Song dynasty, play in Chinese **51: 6-7**

- song, Asian skipping: Sea shell, cockle shells, Evy, Ivy, Over **3: 5**
 song, clapping **13: 12-14**
 see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: SONGS (clapping)
 song, folk: Walzing Matilda, *the great Australian folk song* **14: 8**
 songs **26: 16-17**
 see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: SONGS
Songs (international) for children [publication] **1: 6**
 songs for babies **5: 7-8 14: 12**
Songs of the nursery [1805] **17: 5**
 songs transforming into folk culture, the popular **8: 7**
 songs,
 - Aboriginal **9: 15**
 - Australian bush **20-21: 33**
 - Child musical structures in West Javanese children's **3: 2**
 - dandling or bodyplay **5: 7-8 14: 12**
 - Danish clapping: Manden og konen satte sig ned... **15: 2**
 - English **5: 2**
 - *Mother Goose's or Tommy Thumb's* **17: 3**
 - parodies of **12: 9**
 - Pitjantjara children's play [South Australia] **29: 12**
 sonnets for the cradle [1700s] **14: 6**
 SOS [game] rules **13: 7** [illus]
 sour grass for scurvy **29: 5**
 Souter, D H [1917 poet] **16: 4**
 South Africa
 - When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**
 - handmade wire car **16: 13**
 - string figuremaking **32: 4**
 South Australia **20-21: 34**
 - 1890s-1930s **22: 5-9 23: 14-17**
 South Australia, Chapters in childhood: glimpses into the history of childhood in (Exhibition) **13: 1**
 South Geelong Primary School (Vic) **3: 5**
 space shuttle disaster jokes in Australia **22: 4**
 spag [spit] **40: 4**
 Spanish
 - Medio Pollito 'Little half chick' [story] **2: 4**
 - nursery rhyme **34: 13**
 - skipping rope **14: 3**
 - stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
 - When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**
 Speak, speak, speak to me Thora [song] **10: 11**
 spears & nulla-nullas, making Aboriginal **34: 6**
 spears, homemade (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**
 spear-throwing
 - in Fiji **32: 18**
 - introduced by missionaries, settlers **9: 15**
 special places, children's **33: 6, 8**[photos]
 speech, children's vernacular **16: 18 27: 12-14**
 spelling aid: *missus* **33: 12**
 Sphinx [riddle] **16: 7**
 Spice Girls [NZ] ['double this, double that' handclapping rhyme] **42: 8**
 spinning toys
 see tops, yo-yos, diabolos, balls & cup & balls
 spitting
 - cherry stones as part of Steps & Stairs [game] **19: 12**
 - terms **40: 4-6**
 spontaneous games encouraged **15: 1 39: 2-3**
 sport
 - commentating, parody of **18: 11**

- hero-worship (Qld) (1930s) **22: 10**
- sport-related games **22: 17 24: 9**
- Springvale (Vic) **16: 19-22**
- St. John, Rosemary **7: 2**
- St Kilda (Vic) **41: 1**
- Stable the horses [jacks] **23: 11**
- Stag knife [game] **14: 2**
- stake alleys (kept within small bow-shaped area inside the ring) **7: 6**
- stamp collecting **18: 22 30-31: 17**
- standing **22: 17 24: 9**
- Star Wars [game] [boys] **7: 8**
- stars, film [tiggy game] **15: 6[illus]**
- State of Play, The [Conference] **32: 15 34: 1-2**
- Stationary [game] **49: 4**
- statues [game] **6: 3 7: 9**
- staves (or quarterstaves) **34: 9**
- steamrollers, pull-along tin *see also* treacle can **29: 13 34: 8**
- Steelies (smaller or larger) [marble type] **33: 12**
- Stegley Foundation **34: 4**
- Steiner, Katarina **25: 17**
- Step on
 - a crack, marry a rat... [NZ versions] **42: 6**
 - my shadow [game] (SA) [1844-1944] **25: 4**
- Steps & stairs (shelter shed game) **19: 12**
- stereotypes in jokes **4: 9**
- Stevens Place (Adelaide) [1860s] **27: 3**
- Stevenson, Robert Louis [on play] **43: 14**
- Stewart, Isa (84-year-old Jacks champion) **23: 10-12**
- stickers more collected in 1992 **30-31: 17**
- Sticks & stones* (1994 report into school violence) **33: 4**
- sticks (stays), real agate marble **7: 6**
- Sticks & trees [game] [1910s] **12: 6**
- stilts **40: 7**
- Stokes, Mark **41: 1-3**
- stomach aches folklore [1910s] **28: 10**
- stones or cherry bobs **3: 3**
- stonies [marbles] **41: 6**
- stonkers [marbles] **40: 7**
- Stonkey (clay: often from centers of Chinese Checkers) [marble type] **33: 11**
- stonks [marbles made from clay] **4: 3 17: 7**
- stories, numskull **2: 5**
- stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
 - see also* specific language
- story:
 - The wolf & the 7 goat kids **51: 17-18**
 - White lady/Mary/Molly/Black Madame **34: 3**
- Storytelling Guild of Victoria **18: 5**
- storytelling,
 - girls' illustrated **9: 15**
 - immigrant **51: 12-19**
- Strachan, Laurie **5: 6-9**
- Strahan, Frank (Melbourne University Archivist) on ACFC Board **16: 1 29: 2[retired 1995]**
- string from bark fibre **9: 15**
- string figures: **9:15[illus]**
 - Parachute **34: 6[photo]**
 - Cat's Cradle **33: 1[photo] 32: 5**
 - Cup & saucer **32: 5**
 - Harbour Bridge **32: 5**
 - as folkgame **32: 8**
 - as myth-making **32: 8**

- for fun, memory, dexterity & inventiveness 9:15
- string figuremaking 32: 2-9
- string figures,
 - Australia first continent where recorded 32: 13
 - Aboriginal 9: 15 11: 10 14: 14
 - Turkish 11: 10 14: 14
 - tactile memory stimulated by 32: 4
 - names of 32: 5[Table 1]
 - sources of 32: 6
- string games 5: 15 9:15 10: 15 14: 14[Japan] 32: 2-9 45: 8[photo]
 - in Japan 14: 14
 - with tricks & traps, Aboriginal 32: 13
 - used by storyteller Kel Watkins 5: 9
 - Aboriginal 30-31: 24 33: 14
 - information collection format for 14: 20
 - for fun, memory, dexterity & inventiveness 9:15
- String games: 16 New Ways to have fun with string* by Jackson & Watson 10: 15
- strings call in conkers 6: 8
- subversive play/rhymes 44: 6-7
- Sumatran Tondi 'Soul' [story] 2: 4
- Sunday
 - church observance 9: 10
 - outfit for children, special [1900s] 12: 5
 - school picnics 6: 2 9: 11
- Sunshine milk tins 19: 11[illus] 33: 14[photo]
- superstitions 2: 3 6: 1-2
 - first day of the month 22: 1
 - Maldavian 9: 7
 - moon 6: 2
 - see also white horse
- survey, questions used in Cole's 1910 30-31: 21
- Sutherland, Frances 7: 10
- Sutherland, Peter 7: 5-7
- Sutton-Smith, Brian 4: 8 14: 1 15: 1 16: 9(preriddles) 42: 2[inaugural Dorothy Howard Memorial Lecture]
- sux (slang for *boring* etc) 12: 10
- swap cards 2: 7-8 10: 11 14: 3
- swapping objects for today's collections, much less 30-31: 16
- Swedish immigrant stories 51: 12-19
- Sweep the floor [knucklebone routine] 30-31: 7-8
- Sweeps (part of a marbles game) 17: 8
- swimming 28: 9-10[1910s] 42: 14[Pakistan]
- Swiss immigrant stories 51: 12-19
- Sydney
 - Children's Museum opening 1994 26: 2
 - Eastern suburbs 7: 9
 - folklore 47: 13
 - 1910s 18: 15-25 20-21: 4-13
- Sydney Worker, The* [1914] 24: 6
- symbolic aspects of folklore play 44: 2
- syringe as water pistol 41: 2-3

T

- taba* (Argentinian game) 16: 13
- tactile memory stimulated by string figures 32: 4
- Taking play seriously [article]* by Robin Henig 50: 21
- Talking History* responses 12: 2
- talking out of the sides of one's mouth (Fremantle WA) (1930s) 22: 15

- Tally-ho [game] **4**: 4
tampon version of 'Step on a crack, marry a rat...' [NZ] **42**: 6
tangram sets **14**: 14
Ta-ra-ra-boom-di-ay [rhyme, rude] **14**: 5
TASP (The Association for the Study of Play) **42**: 2 **50**: 6
Tatura (Vic) **17**: 7-8 **48**: 4[WW2] **48**: 5[Museum]
taunts & teases **1**: 3-4 **6**: 6 **41**: 8 **42**: 6-7 **44**: 9 **49**: 8-9
- alarm clock reset **1**: 4
- errands, false **1**: 3
- fake broken arms **1**: 3
- poo, plastic doggy **1**: 3
- signs on backs **1**: 4
- There's a spider on you/your... **1**: 3
- Your shoelace is undone... **1**: 3
see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: Taunts & teases
taw [but spelled tor] [marbles] **17**: 7 **30-31**: [Tas]['the boss'] **33**: 12 **40**: 7 **41**: 6
taw [marbles] *see also tor*
Taylor, Archer [riddles] **16**: 6
Taylor, Fairlie Mrs. **30-31**: 5
Tchaikovsky compositions as folk tradition [Moldavia] **9**: 8
Te Awamutu **6**: 9-10
teachers as target of diffused verbal violence **12**: 10
teachers' attitudes to playgrounds **23**: 2-4
teasing
see separate CATEGORY INDEX: TAUNTS & TEASES
Teddy Bear, teddy bear:
- [song/picture] **37**: 2[PNG] **40**: 9-10[illus]
- [skipping rhyme] **13**: 3
- [hand-clapping rhyme] **43**: 5
teenagers in early 1900s, *no* **11**: 7
television v spontaneous play **28**: 3
Tell 'er, tell 'er... [rhymes, boys'] **15**: 7
temper test [hair] **41**: 8
Ten Little Steps & Stairs [recitation] **16**: 14
Ten more days & we shall see... [rhymes, boys'] **15**: 7
Ten nails in your back [girls' game] **7**: 4
tennis balls **4**: 2[games] **7**: 6 **25**: 5 **38**: 13 **41**: 2
see also brandings
ten-to-eleven year olds' games **7**: 9
Terada, Alice M. **18**: 7
test, standardised (1930s, late) **23**: 16
testimonies, religious **41**: 11
Thailand play **29**: 7-9
The
- Association for the Study of Play (TASP) **42**: 2
- *Birds* (1963 movie) **49**: 8
- *Hot Chick* (2002 movie) **49**: 9
- *Long, Sticky Walk* by Edel Wignell [Book review] **45**: 13-4
- *Wicker Man* (1973 movie) **49**: 9
- *Wife Wrapt in a Wether's Skin* (folk ballad) **49**: 8
- *magic pudding*: classic but not folklore **23**: 3
There
- once was a man & his name was Tower... [gang warfare version of Beverly Hillbillies song] [NZ] **42**: 4
- was a little girl... [rhyme] by Longfellow **14**: 8
- was an old woman & she could do... [song] **15**: 9
- was an old woman, as I've heard tell... [rhymes, boys'] **15**: 8
There's a
- party on the hill ... [rhyme, counting-out] **27**: 8
- place in France [1970s] [song] [music] **13**: 12[illus]

- spider on you/your [taunts & teases] 1: 3
- theriomorphosis 25: 7
- thesis: *Children's culture & the state: South Australia 1890s-1930s* 22: 5-9
- thighs (elastics term defined) 2: 8[illus]
- thippi 25: 15-16
- This
 - little piggy went to market [bodyplay song] [infant play] 1: 2 5: 8 8: 7
 - old man [song] [parodies of] 12: 11
 - old man, he had one... [rhyme, nursery] 14: 9
- thistle milk to cure warts, milk 41: 8
- Thomas, Arthur L. 33: 10-13
- Thomas, Sue 19: 11 33: 14
- Thompson's Motif Index 2: 5
- Threading the needle (part of a marbles game) 17: 8
- Three & yer ol' girl back (cherrybob chant) 4: 3
- Three ha-pence for tuppence... [rhyme] [1917] 16: 4
- Three holes (marbles) 5: 13
- Three myths about childhood* [conference paper] by June Factor 34: 1-2
- three-legged race (Adelaide 1890s-1930s) 22: 8
- Threeses [knucklebone routine] 30-31: 8
- Through the Arch (part of a marbles game) 17: 8
- thwack-ball [game, ball] (Sydney) [1970s, late] 25: 6
- Thwackers & game evolution (Sydney) [1970s, late] 25: 5-6
- thwackers (defence against tennis ball brandings) 25: 5-6
- Tic tac toe, here we go... 48: 1
- tickling rhymes & games 12: 3-4[illus]
- tig: Film stars [game] 15: 6[illus]
 - see also tiggy & chasey
- tiger's claw blamed for stomach aches [1910s] 28: 10
- Tiggy [game] 19: 13 26: 11-13 28: 2 39: 1[photo Bar Tiggy 1996] 40: 8
 - see also tig & chasey
 - see also Tag
- Tiggy [game] variations:
 - tiggy, Barrel off ground [game] described 28: 2
 - tiggy, Off ground [game] 13: 5-6
 - Tiggy, World [game] 28: 2
 - see also tig & chasey [game]
- Tigiegai-Ghamia (Maltese Blind Man's Bluff) 16: 13
- Tikes on trikes 41: 5
- Timbs, Mrs Gladys Reardon 45: 10
- tin trucks 33: 14[photo]
- Tinker, tailor, soldier, sailor... [rhyme, elastics] 20-21: 3[illus]
- Tip cat [game] 4: 4 5: 13-14 11: 3[illus] 27: 2[1800s]
 - combined with Rounders [game] 11: 3
 - see also Ti moggie
- Tip Cat [stick game] 41: 9
- Tip football [game] 7: 9
- Tit-a-tat who is that?... [skipping rhyme] 15: 4
- To market, to market... (variations) 5: 8
- Tocumwal (NSW) 33: 10-13
- toeing line [marbles] 41: 7
- Tom
 - bowler (special large marble) 16: 18 17: 7[rare in 1920s]
 - Sawyer 41: 2
 - Thumb [crackers] 45: 12
 - *Thumb's pretty song book* [1744] [rhymes, nursery] 14: 6
 - see also tommies
- Tombola (largest of all) [marble type] 33: 12
- tommies [marbles] 16: 19
- Tommy Thumb's songs* 17: 3

- Tondi 'Soul' (Sumatran story) **2: 4**
 Too wise you are... [rhyme] **15: 11** [illus]
Toodalo Kangaroo (cassette & book) by Heather Russell 1990
 - Australian children's songs & rhymes **29:15**
 - cassette and book **22: 24**
 Toodle-em-Buck [New Zealand pitching game] related to Toodlembuck **4: 8**
 Toodlembuck **4: 8**[illus]
 - bets made with cherrybobs (marbles) **4: 3**
 - chants based on 2 to 1 odds **3: 3**
 - in Flemington (Vic) in 1948 **4: 1**
 - on Melbourne Cup day [colonial days] **20-21: 16**
 see also Toolumbuck, and Scone on Stick **3: 3 4: 7**
 Toolumbuck **41: 9** [Christmas cherry-bob game] **47: 15** [chant] [broomstick for]
 tooth fairy **6: 2**
 top spinning [Thailand] **29: 9**
 top, peg **26: 10**
 tops, spinning **4: 3 5: 13 8: 13** [illus] **28: 7-8**[India] **5: 13**
 tor
 - used in hopscotch **5: 13**
 - spelled taw by children **30-31: 8**
 - the playing marble **33: 12**
 see also taw
 Torres Strait Islands, string figures in **9: 15**
 Torres Strait shells-game [Aboriginal version of marbles] **29: 12**
 touch characteristics of play **39: 1-2**
 Tout-Smith, Deborah **45: 1-3**
 toy
 - beauty sets **47: 5**
 - utensils **47: 5**
 - weapons **47: 5**
 toy from cloth & tin lid, Fiji **32: 19**
 toy,
 - push-pull: Log Cabin tins (as wheels) (Halls Creek WA) **19: 11** [illus]
 - USA: Bundle baby **23: 6**
 Toys of the World (Embassies Exhibition 1989) **16: 13**
 toys, **43: 14-15**
 - musical **47: 5**
 toys,
 - commercially-produced **30-31: 12**
 - information collection format for homemade **14: 22**
 - simple wooden **14: 17**
 see also tops, cups & balls, diabolos
 tracking [marbles] **17: 7**
 traditional games, **22: 17 24: 9-10 32: 11-14**
 - computer v
 - problem-solving learned in **32: 11**
 - variations on **33: 1-2**
 Traditions/transitions/visions: Folklife in multicultural Australia [1992] [Melbourne] **22: 25**
 trains to/from Portland (Vic) **9: 9-12**
 treacle can as a NT Aboriginal push play vehicle **29:13**
 Treasure Island sandpit dig **41: 5**
 tree as playground landmark **26: 11**
 triviality barrier **43:13**
 truce words, British & Australia **18: 25-26**
 trucks, tin **33: 14**[photo]
 trucks/billys made with Sunshine milk tins (Halls Creek WA) **19: 11**[illus]
 tuck shop **41: 2**
 Tullamarine Primary School **48: 2**
 Tunisian Sahara **43: 6-10**
 Tunnelball [game] (Qld) (1930s) **22: 10**

Turkish

- children's play **13: 5**
- counting out rhymes **8: 2 13: 2**
- folklore **2: 4-5**
- girls assimilation problems **20-21: 30-31**
- Keloglan stories **2: 4**
- stories, songs, rhymes, music on cassette **1: 4**
- string figures **11: 10 14: 14**
- Turner, Ian **7: 10 19: 3-5 20-21: 23**
- TV exposure harm in Nepal **42: 13**
- Twelve & twelve are 24... [rhyme] **2: 10**[illus]
- Twinkle twinkle [infant play] **1: 2 8: 7**
- Twinkle, twinkle
 - football star... [rhyme] **6: 7**
 - little star...[Mauri version] **42: 5**
 - *Southern Cross: the forgotten folklore of Australian nursery rhymes* by Robert Holden (reviewed by Gwenda Beed Davey) **24: 2-5**
- Two, four...
 - [skipping rhyme] **20-21: 23**
 - six, eight... [grace] **15: 8**
 - touch the floor... [rhyme: skipping] **19: 3**
- Twos & threes [game] **5: 14 6: 3**
 - SA [1844-1944] **25: 4**
- Twoses [knucklebone routine] **30-31: 8**
- Two-square [ball game described] **40: 8**

U

- Uga buga hairy legs umbrella feet... [rhyme] **49: 4**
- UK: When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**
- Uncle Sam, You need [parody of the TV advert] **6: 4**
- underwear, children's [1900s] **12: 4-5**
- UNESCO convention on intangible cultural heritage (2003) **50: 6**
- UNESCO's
 - Growing Up in Cities Project **50: 3**
 - Memory of the World program **49: 2, 18**
- UNICEF's Child-friendly Cities project **50: 3**
- United Protestant Association **26: 17**
- universal linguistic pattern of four-beat lines in rhymes **27: 7**
- University of Melbourne, Australia Centre **42: 2**
- university residential Initiation ceremony [1940s] **15: 11-12**
- unjust prosper, why the **18: 7**
- Unreal, Banana Peel!* **14: 13 15: 3**
- Up-ball [tennis ball games] **4: 2**
- Ups & down
 - [knucklebones] **4: 7 23: 11 30-31: 7-8**
 - [jacks] **4: 7 23: 11**
- USA:
 - Milk caps [game] [1930s] **27: 1**
 - When Suzy was a baby.. [rhyme, hand-clapping] **25: 18**

V

- van Bakel-Oliver, Henry [dedication] **32: 14**
- vanilla slices called 'snot blocks' **16: 18**
- verbal
 - aspects of folklore play **44: 2**
 - play **44: 2**

- ritual, by 1950s games had less **4: 7**
- Verco, Joseph **27: 3-4**
- Verco, Sir Joseph **41: 6**
- vernacular speech, children's **16: 18 19: 9-10, 17 27: 12-14**
- Vernon, Marilyn **14: 4-5**
- Victoria [Aus] **39: 3**
- Victoria, Western **14: 2-3**
- Victorian Folklife Association **41: 3**
- video tapes **13: 16 15: 13**
- Vietnam (bowling hoops) **45: 10**
- Vietnamese
 - children's play **13: 5**
 - counting out ritual **8: 2-3**
 - Elastics **20-21: 30**
 - elastics twisted around one leg **8: 4**
 - folktales **18: 7**
 - Jacks **17: 16**
 - war games **11: 5**
- violence & gender **33: 5**
- Vita-Brits cards **20-21: 2**
- volleyball in Pakistan **42: 14**
- vulgar rhymes
 - see rude / vulgar / obscene
 - see also separate CATEGORY INDEX: RHYME (rude / vulgar / obscene)

W

WA:

- girls aged 7-9 [Perth] **22: 4**
- had longest most complicated knucklebones games [1955] **30-31: 6-8**
- marbles' names [Carlisle 1954] **27: 10**
- wagging **41: 1**
- wainer / fainer [calls to counter the dubs call] **17: 7-8**
- Walbri Tribe (NT) memory training game **9: 14**
- Walker, Ruth **20-21: 1**
- walking or running **22: 17 24: 9**
- Wallace-Crabbe, Professor Chris **16: 1 20-21: 1**
- Waltzing Matilda (song) **8: 7 14: 8**
- Wanna fight? – Marmite... [NZ] **42: 6**
- Waratah rhymes for young Australians* by Louisa Meredith (1891) **24: 2**
- Warrabri settlement (NT) **29: 13**
- Warrantyte Primary School (Vic) **47: 1 49: 3-4**
- Wars [game] (West Ryde 1970s) **11: 5 [Vietnam] 20-21: 21-23**
- warts [marbles] **40: 7**
- warts
 - latex plants for **29: 6**
 - milk thistle milk to cure **41: 8**
- Wash the dishes [game] **5: 14 42: 3 45: 3** [photo: Melbourne school playground, 1954]
- waste material used in self-made toys **41: 2-3, 9 43: 8**
- watching **22: 17 24: 9**
- water
 - bags **47: 5**
 - bombs [game] **41: 2**
 - pistol, syringe as **41: 2-3**
- water, spraying **47: 5**
- Watkins, Kel (storyteller using string games) **5: 9 10: 2, 15 20-21: 34**
- Watson, Jill **48: 2-3** [illus]
- Wattle, eating seeds of the Cootamundra **45: 11**
- We're happy little Vegemites... [song] (condom version) **22: 4**

- weak horses [game] [boys] 7: 6
 weather dities (traditional sayings about the weather) 4: 15-16[USA] 6: 15 7: 3
 weather lore see weather dities
 websites 42: 16 47: 13
 Webster, Fiona 6: 4-5
 Weet-bix: 20-21: 2
 - Wi:tpikspa: Aboriginal song about 29:12
 Weinmann, Bruno Werner 48: 2-3
 Weitz, Martin (British expatriate filmmaker) 19: 1
 Welch marbles game 28: 6
 Wellerism riddle 16: 8
 Wendt, Danielle 25: 14
 West Ryde (Sydney) [1970s] 20-21: 21-23
 West Ryde [1970s] 40: 4-6
 Western Australian Folklore Archive (WAFA) at Curtin University 19: 2
 Western District (Vic) 9: 9-12 10: 10-14 12: 6-8
 see also Portand & Casterton 11: 6-9
 Western Victoria see Western District (Vic)
 wet days, children use schoolrooms for play on 50: 8
 Wharparilla West Rural School [1940s] [rhyme] 4: 4
 What's the time Mr Wolf... [game] 19: 13 45: 11
 What's the time?... [rhyme] (Sydney) [1970s, late] 25: 7
What's Your Hobby ? by Edel Wignell 15: 2-3
 When Susie was a baby... (rhyme) [English] [Greek] 3: 5
 When Suzy was a:
 - baby [handclapping chant] 25: 18[UK, Ireland, US, Australia, France, Spain, Cyprus, Israel, South Africa] 34: 2[cross-cultural study] 42: 15
 - teenager [rhyme] 42: 15
 When the boat comes in... (dandling song) 5: 8
Where are you going? English, Croatian & Greek repartee 9: 3
 While the old man was chasing his son.... [song] 15: 9
 whipcracker Mulga Fred [1910s] 12: 7
 white elephant stall 41: 5
 white horse for luck 6: 1-2
 White lady/Mary/Molly/Black Madame [story] 34: 3
 White, Peter 13: 4
 Who killed cockatoo? [rhyme] (Aus version of Who killed cock Robin?) 24: 2
 Why couldn't the skeleton go to the dance? [riddle] 18: 7
 Why did the jellybean go to school? [joke] 18: 10
 Wi:tpikspa (Aboriginal song about Weetbix) 29:12
 wides (elastics term defined) [illus] 2: 7
 Wier, Ruth *Language in the crib* 26: 5
 Wignell, Edel 4: 4-5 15: 2-3 24: 5 29:14 41: 10-11 49: 5-6 51: 11
 Wignell, Edel *The Long, Sticky Walk* [Book review] 45: 13-14[photo]
 Wiley, Barbara 7: 4
 Williams, Belinda 1: 6
 Williams, Claire 25: 1
 Williams, Jenny 32: 18-19
 Williams, Sarah 8: 7
 windmills 47: 6-7
 - for Prophet Muhammad, homemade Moroccan 47: 4[photo]
 Wine glass [knucklebone routine] 30-31: 7-8
 Winick on Dr Kenneth Goldstein, Stephen 29: 1
 Wishart, S 1: 3-4
 Witch's House [1950s Ballarat primary school] 41: 8
 Wolf and the 7 goat kids, The [fairytale, Latvian] 51: 12-19
 Wolfenstein, Martha *Children's humour: a psychological analysis* 26: 4
 wooden toys, information collection format for 14: 17
 words, truce 18: 25-26
 World Play Summit (1993) 22: 23 24: 1

World tiggly [game] described **28: 2**
wrestling in Pakistan **42: 14**
writing letters **41: 10**
Wulungarra Community School (Fitzroy Crossing WA) **33: 14**
WW1 **2: 3**
WW2: Australian cultural changes post- **30-31: 10**

XYZ

Xena Warrior Princess... [NZ] **42: 8**
yabbies, snaring (Qld) (1930s) **22: 11**
Yacaya Island, Fiji **32: 18-19**
yard duty **23: 2-3**
- reward system **50: 8**
Year of the Child, parody of 'Care for kids' jingle for **6: 4**
Yoruba rhymes use four-beat lines **27: 7**
You are my sunshine (song) **8: 7**
You can do it! [award, weekly getting along] **50: 8**
You'll never get to heaven [song] **25: 9 26: 17**
You're It! [exhibition] [1988] **16: 15-22 30-31: 24-5 43: 11-19** [photos 11, 14, 16]
Young Australian's alphabet, The [1871] **24: 2**
Young's (private boys school) 1860s Adelaide **27: 3-4**
Your shoelace is undone [taunts & teases] **1: 3**
yo-yos, home-made **34: 9**
 see also spinning toys
Xiaovan, Li **51: 6-10**
Zaynab, Queen (Arabic story) **2: 4**
Zickery Zan [riddles] **16: 6-7**
Zuru [game] in Fiji **32: 19**[photo]